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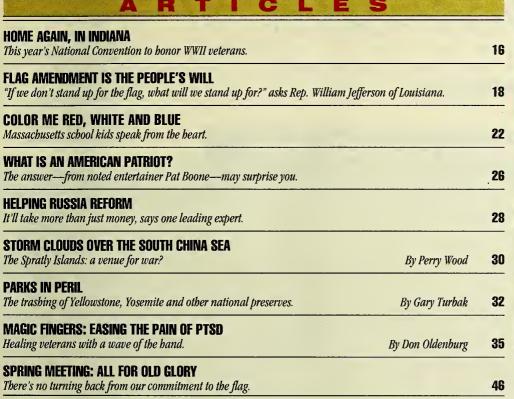


LEGION.

The Magazine for a Strong America

Vol. 139, No. 1

July 1995





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COVER These fourth graders in the Pleasant St. School in Athol, Mass., were among the students in the Athol-Royalston School District who took crayons in hand to compete in a patriotic poster contest. See the winners on Page 22. Photograph by Jon Crispin/Mercury.

THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE, a leader among national general-interest publications, is published monthly by The American Legion for its 3.1 million members. These military-service veterans, working through nearly 15,000 community-level Posts, dedicate themselves to God and country and traditional American values; strong national security; adequate and compassionate care for veterans, their widows and orphans; community service; and the wholesome development of our nation's youths.

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Grab Your Pens!

The Chicago Tribune newspaper strongly opposes the amendment to protect the American flag. Tribune writer Steven Chapman penned an article opposing our amendment and criticizing those who support it. His article was misleading historically, legally and factually.

Many wrote letters to the editor correcting the article and questioning the *Tribune*'s position, but the newspaper refused to print any opposition. However, the paper did print many letters from supporters of the right to desecrate the flag.

Later, the Tribune printed an article

by Eric Zorn, which defended a high school student's right to burn the American Flag and then publicly display the burned flag at school.

Mr. Zorn also called supporters of the amendment "pseudopatriotic blusters." He also called the flag amendment the No. 1 false issue in the United States.

The voices at the Punch Bowl and Arlington National Cemetery are forever silent and cannot speak. Fortunately, you can be heard. Write the *Chicago Tribune*, 435 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60611.

And because the *Chicago Tribune* may censor your objections, try the

Chicago Sun-Times, 401 North Wabash, Chicago, IL 60611.

Write your letter today.

Thomas W. Flynn Morton Grove, Ill.

It's time to give new glory to Old Glory. A constitutional amendment to protect our flag should be a priority for Congress ("Protecting Our Nation's Flag," May, by Daniel S. Wheeler). Putting this legislation on the back burner only gives more time for U.S. Flag haters to promote their own destructive agenda.

The flag is not just a piece of cloth.

Please turn to page 6

'WE NEED A WAKE-UP CALL'

REMEMBER the dreaded sound of the bugler in the awful hours before dawn? We need a bugler to wake us up again. We are not focusing on the goals and aspirations of The American Legion as befitting a benevolent organization.

Some Posts have no in-house training programs for future officers and elect officers who instead are fronts for an executive committee that often follows its own agenda. This is wrong and defeats the purpose of The American Legion.

When the chain of command is followed, good things happen. When you go from Post to District, you open the door to a wide range of talent to solve problems. From there you proceed to Division, Department and National, until the Post problem is solved.

Membership is down for one simple reason: Posts are content to just get by and serve the same tired old members. We in the Legion are just as guilty as many Americans were when they turned their back on those veterans returning from Vietnam. These same veterans are a valuable cadre of men and women who can provide the vitality to a

Post, yet we constantly ignore them.

Are they not veterans? Certainly they are. Veterans are not made by popular or unpopular wars. Veterans are made by service to this nation in time of war.

Posts were once lively centers of community affairs. Some members are very jaded now, and Posts are rundown in appearance, activity and dedication. I remember, as you do, when a Post event was the highlight of the week in a local community. Once the flag flew proudly 24 hours a day over the local Post, and activity seemed endless. Why has that stopped?

It isn't hard to answer. We were young then and fresh from our victory in World War II. Now we resist change. The enthusiasm of youth has been replaced by comfortable surroundings and familiar faces. Words made empty by our own indifference to change fall on deaf ears while the honorable dreams of The American Legion sink into the sunset. Indifference abounds.

Yes, we need a wake-up call. Commanders, officers and members of Posts, it does not have to be this way. There is a simple solution for every Post worldwide. In the 1995-96 year, if every Legionnaire will pledge to personally bring in one new member, we will double our membership.

The Post has the real power in the Legion, and that power comes from the membership. The Post officers and the executive committee can only make recommendations. Approval of those suggestions belongs to the Post members. District, Division and Department. National Headquarters can only offer guidelines.

Legionnaires, will you lead or follow? Get off your duff and recruit the man or woman you would like to see as your next commander. And honor your recruit by paying his or her first year's membership dues.

We rose to the occasion many times before. Now we must rise again to meet the challenge that faces us today: reviving American Legion membership and renewing its dedication to the men and women who served with honor when our country called.

For God and Country,

Ernest Bedsole Commander, Post 179 McQueeney, Texas

New Technology Improves Sleep Quality

Chances are, you need better sleep. Thanks to advances in sleep surface technology, now you can get it!

America has become a nation of the chronically sleep-deprived. The Better Sleep Council reports that over the past 20 years, we Americans have added around 158 hours, or nearly an entire month each year, to our job schedules. That's not to mention the time we spend working hard to care for our families and homes. Sleep deprivation is caused by both lack of time spent sleeping and poor quality sleep. Sound familiar? Then you owe it to yourself to read on!

SLEEP DEPRIVATION CAN BE DANGEROUS

According to the AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety, falling asleep at the wheel is second only to alcohol consumption as a cause of automobile accidents, claiming as many as 6,500 lives every year. Disrupted sleep and sleep disorders cost American businesses billions of dollars annually in lost productivity, industrial accidents and higher medical bills. Lack of sleep also was implicated in the Exxon Valdez oil spill, the space shuttle Challenger disaster and the nuclear accident at Three Mile Island.

Loss of sleep during the night is responsible for increased vulnerability to illness, a tendency to nod off at work the next day, and even loss of creativity and clarity of thinking, say British researchers. Power tools can become dangerous weapons in the hands of someone who is not well rested. And almost everyone is familiar with the physical aches and pains that occur because of poor quality sleep.

DO YOU NEED MORE SLEEP, OR JUST BETTER SLEEP?

On the average, most adults require seven and a half to eight hours of sleep per night, and a full cycle including deep sleep is required for us to feel adequately rested in the morning. Any number of factors can interfere with deep, nourishing sleep-including cigarette smoking, worry, a noisy environment and physical discomfort.

Only air-cushioned support has been proven to positively affect all three factors that determine the quality of sleep: spinal alignment, pressure points and physiology.

We try remedies from pain medication and sleeping pills, to chiropractic care and self-relaxation techniques in order to get better sleep and rid ourselves of morning aches and pains. But new sleep surface technology offers a simpler solution for many people who toss and turn.

THE FIRST REAL BREAKTHROUGH IN SLEEP SURFACE TECHNOLOGY IN OVER 100 YEARS

Even if you just bought a new bed, you may be sleeping on an antiquated surface! Developed a century ago, innerspring mattresses create pressure points that interfere with total relaxation. Waterbeds made a big splash in the '60s, but even those labeled "firm" produce a hammock effect, causing the spine to curve unnaturally. Fortunately, a new technology has come through test after test with flying colors: Select Comfort Air Sleep Systems".

The Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattress uses air, which, unlike metal coils or water, distributes body weight more evenly and provides better support.

While it looks like a traditional mattress on the outside and even fits standard sheet sizes, the Select Comfort mattress is completely unique on the inside. Air is captured inside innovative "I-beam" chambers that contour to the body, support the spine, eliminate pressure points and evenly distribute weight for better sleep.

What's more, each side of the Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattress is independently adjustable—with a remote hand control that digitally tells you the firmness level that's perfect for you. And, you can let air in or out to change the mattress firmness, depending upon how your body feels each night. This is essential for couples, because two people of different shapes and sizes cannot sleep on the same surface and both be as comfortable as they should be to achieve the best possible sleep.

MADE-IN-MINNESOTA QUALITY

Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattresses are manufactured in Minneapolis, Minnesota, and tested for comfort and durability by independent laboratories. Well on its way to becoming a worldwide leader in state-of-the-art sleep systems, Select Comfort currently is the fastest growing company in America's bedding industry, and has earned 22 U.S. patents.

LIGHTWEIGHT AND EASY TO SET UP YOURSELF

The Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattress is so lightweight, it can be delivered via UPS in one carton. Following the simple instructions, one person can set up the system at home, usually in 30 minutes or less. An attached electronic air pump fills the mattress with the right amount of air, and then hides out of sight under the bed. Dual controls allow each sleeping partner to adjust the sleep surface to their desired firmness.

TRY SELECT COMFORT RISK FREE FOR 90 NIGHTS

Thousands of people from coast to coast already own a Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattress. You can try one, too, protected by a "90 Night No Risk" guarantee and a 20-year product warranty. Call our sleep consultants and ask them about your particular sleep needs. They can answer all your questions and help you better understand how you can benefit from a Select Comfort adjustable firmness mattress.

For a free brochure and introductory video, call 1-800-831-1211, Dept. 4244.

Sleep Better, Feel Better!

Frustrated With The Quality Of Your Sleep?

Do you toss and turn at night? Can't seem to find a comfortable position? Does your back ache when you awake? These are signs that your metal coil mattress or waterbed isn't supporting you properly and isn't right for your body. Select Comfort can help you sleep better with a revolutionary mattress that's so comfortable and supportive, it's recommended by doctors.



With Select Comfort, you each get exactly the firmness you need.



Select Comfort's patented air cushion design has no springs or coils that can create pressure points and uneven support.



Metal coil mattresses support only the firm parts of your body, creating pressure points, and uneven spinal support.

You Control The Firmness

With Select Comfort, you can change the firmness depending on how your body feels each night. Go from extra-firm to extra-soft,

simply at the touch of a button. In



Customize the firmness of each side of the mattress.

can get custom support of each side of the man without compromising comfort or quality of sleep.

fact, the firmness adjusts inde-

pendently on each side of the

bed so you and your partner

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doesn't rely on springs or water. Instead, it supports your body perfectly on a cushion of air. Air is better because it gently contours to your body's shape and keeps your spine in its



natural alignment. And that lowers the tension in the surrounding muscles. So you can sleep comfortably in any position



VETVOICE

It is the story of how our great nation evolved. We must do our part to bring new glory to Old Glory by urging Congress to pass the HJR 79 and SJR 31.

Dorothy Applegate San Francisco

Kudos

Many heartfelt thanks for the article about the dedication of the Korean War Memorial ("Some Still Remember," May).

Stanley R. Clark Springfield, Va.

I compliment you on the article, "The Cutting Edge of Combat Medicine" (March, by Steve Salerno). As an enlisted WWII medic in the 6th Mobile Surgical Hospital, I wondered how we made do. I also wonder how many lives we could have saved if we had this technology.

Joe A. Petty Des Plaines, Ill.

Thanks for the many informative articles over the past few years commemorating the 50th anniversary of World War II. The articles, and the many Vetvoice letters of reminiscence, have been helpful to me in teaching my 1919-45 American history courses.

Richard C. Haney University of Wisconsin Whitewater

Crossing The Border

I agree wholeheartedly with Dan Stein: Bar the door ("What Price Immigration?" April). The immigration situation is critical.

Stephen Moore carefully avoids the dark side of immigration. He did not tell that illegal immigrants never get physicals. As a result, we have serious problems with exotic diseases which never before occurred in the United States.

There are thousands of immigrants who were criminals in their homelands and are now in U.S. jails. There are 3,500 Cubans costing \$700 million a year to house. We also have Asian gangs and the Russian Mafia.

Frank Serdahely Philadelphia

Moore claims that immigrants more

than pay their way. However, a leading researcher of current immigration at the University of California, economist George Borjas, says they don't. According to Borjas, the new immigrants are joining the welfare system at a much higher rate than the older immigrants. It's a net loss to the country. They're taking out more than they're putting in. They seem to be more unskilled and have less education.

With racial tensions and multiculturalism on the rise, it is prudent to sharply reduce immigration. If we ignore basic common sense, a fearful future lies ahead for our country.

John Č. Vinson President American Immigration Control Foundation Monterey, Va.

The interviews with Stein and Moore were very enlightening. We must remember, almost all Americans were immigrants. The exception is the American Indian. Being one big melting pot makes us the greatest and most-

WE WANT YOUR OPINIONS

THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE welcomes letters to the editor concerning articles that appear in the publication. Be sure to include hometown and a daytime phone number for verification. Short letters are more likely to be published, and all letters are subject to editing for clarity and brevity.

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envied country in the world.

Continued immigration should not be stopped, but limited to those who make a legal entry.

Ray E. DeLaurier McFarland, Ws.

Do we need more immigration? No. I fully support Stein's view. Immigration is no longer needed. Illegal immigrants are becoming a problem. Especially, when we call and get voice mail asking if we want to hear a message in English or Spanish.

▼ Jim McNally New London, Conn.

McNamara's Book

The Nuremberg trials established that every person is responsible for his or her own actions even if the acts were sanctioned by the government of the country they served.

Robert McNamara, secretary of defense during part of the Vietnam War, has admitted that he followed administration policy of sending more troops to Vietnam, even though he knew the war could not be won under the conditions the administration insisted it be fought. We can only guess at how many young men needlessly lost their lives as a result of McNamara's complacency.

He was not honest with the American people when he accepted the responsibilities of his office. The question I now have is, should McNamara be tried as a war criminal for crimes against humanity under the precedent established by the Allied forces after World War II?

Gene H. Albers Phelps, Wis.

Who Won The Gulf?

While U.S. doctors are pondering the symptoms of our Gulf War veterans, you can rest assured Saddam Hussein is giving us the big horselaugh ("Tattered Yellow Ribbons," April, by Tamara Lee Boyer and Stefani A. Lako). Remember, we have won the battle, but the war is still festering like a boil, and the aggressor is still lurking and plotting.

Adolph Kuhn Manteca, Calif. Please turn page

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CONTRAINDICATIONS
CARDIZEM is contraindicated in (1) patients with sick sinus syndrome except in the presence of a functioning ventricular pacemaker, (2) adherts with second- or third-degree AV block except in the presence of a functioning ventricular pacemaker, (3) patients with hypotension (less than 90 mm Hg systolic), (4) patients who have demonstrated hypersensitivity to the drug, and (5) patients with acute myocardial infarction and pulmonary congestion documented by x-ray on admission.

ARNINGS

Cardiac Conduction. CARDIZEM prolongs AV node refractory periods without significantly prolonging sinus node recovery time, except in patients with sick sinus syndrome. This effect may rarely result in abnormally slow heart rates (particularly in patients with sick sinus syndrome) or second- or hind-degree AV block (13 of 3290 patients or 0.40%). Concomitant use of dilitizarem with beta-blockers or digitalis may result in additive effects on cardiac conduction. A patient with Prizmetal's angina developed periods of asystole (2 to 5 seconds) after a single dose of 60 mg of dilitazem has a negative inotropic effect in isolated animal tissue preparations, hemodynamic studies in humans with normal ventricular function have not shown a reduction in cardiac index nor consistent negative effects on contractility (dpdt). An acute study of oral dilitazem in patients with impaired ventricular function (ejection fraction 24% ± 6%) showed improvement in indices of ventricular function without significant decrease in contractile function (dpdt). Worsening of congestive heart failure has been reported in patients with preexisting impairment of ventricular function. Experience with the use of CARDIZEM (dilitazem hydrochoride) in combination with beta-blockers in patients with impaired ventricular function fields.

Intuction. Experience with the use of CARDIZEM (diffuzer hydrochloride) in combination with beta-blockers in patients with Impaired ventricular function is limited. Caution should be exercised when using this combination.

Hypotension. Decreases in blood pressure associated with CARDIZEM therapy may occasionally result in symptomatic hypotension.

Acute Hepatic Injury. Mild elevations of transaminases with and without concomitant elevation in alkaline phosphatase and billirubin have been observed in clinical studies. Such elevations were usually transient and frequently resolved even with continued dilitizatem treatment. In rare instances, significant elevations in enzymes such as alkaline phosphatase, LDH, SGDT, SGPT, and other phenomena consistent with acute hepatic injury have been noted. These reactions tended to occur early after therapy initiation (1 to 8 weeks) and have been reversible upon discontinuation of drug therapy. The relationship to CARDIZEM is uncertain in some cases, but probable in some. (See PRECAUTIONS.)

PRECAUTIONS

PRECAUTIONS
General
General
GARDIZEM (diltiazem hydrochloride) is extensively metabolized by the liver and
excreted by the kidneys and in bile. As with any drug given over prolonged periods,
laboratory parameters of renal and hepatic function should be monitored at regular
intervals. The drug should be used with caution in patients with impaired renal or
hepatic function. In subacute and chronic dog and rat studies designed to produce
toxicity, high doses of diltizem were associated with hepatic drange. In special
subacute hepatic studies, oral doses of 125 mg/kg and higher in rats were associated with histological changes in the liver which were reversible when the drug was
discontinued. In dogs, doses of 20 mg/kg were also associated with hepatic
changes: however, these changes were reversible with continued dosing.
Dermatological events (see ADVERSE REACTIDNS section) may be transient and
may disappear despite continued use of CARDIZEM. However, skin eruptions
progressing to erythema multiforme and/or exfoliative dermatitis have also been
infrequently reported. Should a dermatologic reaction persist, the drug should be
discontinued.

discontinued

progressing to erynterna multimore and/or extolative dermatus nave also been infrequently reported. Should a dermatologic reaction persist, the drug should be discontinued.

Drug Interactions

Due to the potential for additive effects, caution and careful titration are warranted in patients receiving CARDIZEM concomitantly with other agents known to affect cardiac contractility and/or conduction. (See WARNINGS.) Pharmacologic studies indicate that there may be additive effects in prolonging AV conduction when using beta-biockers or digitalis concomitantly with DAIDZEM. (See WARNINGS.) As with all drugs, care should be exercised when treating patients with multiple medications. CARDIZEM undergoes biotransformation by cytochrome P-450 mixed function oxidase. Coadministration of CARDIZEM the termination by cytochrome P-450 mixed function oxidase. Coadministration of CARDIZEM the termination by cytochrome P-450 mixed function oxidase. Coadministration of repair in the competitive inhibition of metabolism. Especially in patients with renal and/or hepatic impairment, dosages of similarly metabolized drugs, particularly those of low therapeutic ratio, may require adjustment when starting or stopping concomitantly administered dilitiazem to maintain optimum therapeutic blood levels.

Beta-blockers. Controlled and uncontrolled domestic studies suggest that concomitant use of CARDIZEM and beta-blockers is usually well tolerated, but available data are not sufficient to predict the effects of concomitant treatment in patients with left ventricular dysfunction or cardiac conduction abnormalities. Administration of CARDIZEM and beta-blockers is usually well tolerated, but available data are not sufficient to predict the effects of concomitant threatment in patients with left ventricular dysfunction or cardiac conduction abnormalities. Administration of CARDIZEM and beta-blockers of concomitant with propranolol in five normal volunteers resulted in increased propranolol levels in all subjects and bioavailability of propranol

Anesthetics. The depression of cardiac contractility, conductivity, and automaticity

Anesthetics. The depression of cardiac contractility, conductivity, and automaticity as well as the vascular dilation associated with anesthetics may be potentiated by calcium channel blockers. When used concomitantly, anesthetics and calcium blockers should be titrated carefully. Cyclosporine. A pharmacokinetic interaction between dilitazem and cyclosporine has been observed during studies involving renal and cardiac transplant patients. In renal and cardiac transplant recipients, a reduction of cyclosporine dose ranging from 15% to 48% was necessary to maintain cyclosporine trough concentrations similar to those seen prior to the addition of dilitazem. If these agents are to be administered concurrently, cyclosporine concentrations should be monitored. especially when dilitazem therapy is initiated, adjusted, or discontinued. The effect of cyclosporine on dilitazem plasma concentrations has not been evaluated.

Carbamazepine. Concomitant administration of dilitiazem with carbamazepine has been reported to result in elevated serum levels of carbamazepine (40% to 72% increase), resulting in toxicity in some cases. Patients receiving these drugs concurrently should be monitored for a potential drug interaction.

Concurrently shows be monitored for a potential origin interaction.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impalment of Fertility
A 24-month study in rats at oral dosage levels of up to 100 mg/kg/day and a
21-month study in mice at oral dosage levels of up to 30 mg/kg/day showed no
vidence of carcinogenicity. There was also no mutagenic response in vitro or in
vivo in mammalian cell assays or in vitro in bacteria. No evidence of impaired
fertility was observed in a study performed in male and female rats at oral dosages
of up to 100 mg/kg/day.

Pregnancy
Category C. Reproduction studies have been conducted in mice, rats, and rabbits.
Administration of doses ranging from five to ten times greater (on a mg/kg basis) than the dally recommended therapeutic dose has resulted in embryo and fetal lethality. These doses, in some studies, have been reported to cause skelatal abnormalities. In the perinatal/posnatal studies, there was an increased incidence of still-births at doses of 20 times the human dose or greater.

There are no well-controlled studies in pregnant women; therefore, use CARDIZEM in pregnant women only if the potential benefit justifies the potential risk to the fetis.

<u>Nursing Mothers</u>
Diltiazem is excreted in human milk. One report suggests that concentrations in breast milk may approximate serum levels. If use of CARDIZEM is deemed essential, an alternative method of infant feeding should be instituted.

Pediatric Use
Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established

ADVERSE REACTIONS

Serious adverse reactions have been rare in studies carried out to date, but it should be recognized that patients with impaired ventricular function and cardiac conduction abnormalities have usually been excluded from these studies. The following table presents the most common adverse reactions reported in placebo-controlled angina and hypertension trials in patients receiving CARDIZEM CD up to 360 mg with rates in placebo patients shown for comparison.

Adverse Reactions	Cardizem CD (n=607)	Placebo (n=301)
Headache	5.4%	5.0%
Dizziness	3.0%	3.0%
Bradycardia	3.3%	1.3%
AV Block First Degree	3.3%	0.0%
Edema	2.6%	1.3%
ECG Abnormality	1.6%	2.3%
Asthenia	1.8%	1.7%

In clinical trials of CARDIZEM CD capsules, CARDIZEM tablets, and CARDIZEM SR capsules involving over 3200 patients, the most common events (ie, greater than 1%) were edema (4.6%), headache (4.6%), dizziness (3.5%), astheria (2.6%), first-degree AV block (2.4%), bradycardia (1.7%), flushing (1.4%), nausea (1.4%), and rash (1.2%).

and rash (1.2%). In addition, the following events were reported infrequently (less than 1%) in anglina or hypertension trials:

Cardiovascular: Angina, arrhythmia, AV block (second- or third-degree), bundle branch block, congestive heart failure, ECG abnormalities, hypotension, palpitations, syncope, tachycardia, ventricular extrasystoles

Nervous System: Abnormal dreams, amnesia, depression, gait abnormality, hallu-

cinations, insomnia, nervousness, paresthesia, personality change, somnolence, tinnitus, tremor

tinnitus, tremor Gastrointestinal: Anorexia, constipation, diarrhea, dry mouth, dysgeusia, dyspepsia, mild elevations of SGDT, SGPT, LDH, and alkaline phosphatase (see hepatic warnings), tirrist, vomiting, weight increase Dermatological: Petechiae, photosensitivity, pruritus, urticaria Other: Amblyopia, CPK increase, dyspnea, epistaxis, eye irritation, hyperglycemia, hyperuricemia, impotence, muscle cramps, nasal congestion, nocturia, osteoartic-ular pain, polyuria, sexual difficulties

ular pain, poyuria, sexual dimicumes. The following postmarketting events have been reported infrequently in patients receiving CARDIZEM: alopecia, erythema multiforme, extoliative dermatitis, extragyramidal symptoms, gingival hyperplasia, hemolytic anemia, increased bleeding time, leukopenia, purpura, retinopathy, and thrombocytopenia. In addition, events such as myocardial infarction have been observed which are not readily distinguishable from the natural history of the disease in these patients. A number of well-documented cases of generalized rash, characterized as leukocytoctatic vasculitis, have been reported. However, a definitive cause and effect relationship between these events and CARDIZEM therapy is yet to be established.

Prescribing Information as of April 1993

Marion Merrell Dow Inc. Kansas City, MD 64114

VETVOICE

One of the reasons the Czech-Slovak NBC detection team found two nerve agents is that they can detect Warsaw Pact chemical weapons, which Iraq was likely to stockpile.

When I was put on a NBC decon team in the Marines, I learned that our detection ability of Warsaw Pact chemical weapons was limited.

Joel Henderson San Marcos, Calif.

I just finished reading "Tattered Yellow Ribbons" about the Gulf War. I was disgusted with our government because of the way they turned their backs on our veterans. The article ended by asking who will take up their fight for them. I recommend all veterans organizations band together for these issues.

We can spend billions on foreign aid but not thousands on our veterans.

> V John Dunn East Haven, Conn.

First, Again

I was very surprised to read about the "first" Legion Post in a nursing home in South Carolina in January 1995 ("New Post Forms In Nursing Home," April, Legion News). In March 1994, Post 1953 of East New York, N.Y., in the Brooklyn United Methodist Church Home, was started.

Adelbert K. Burger Shelton, Conn.

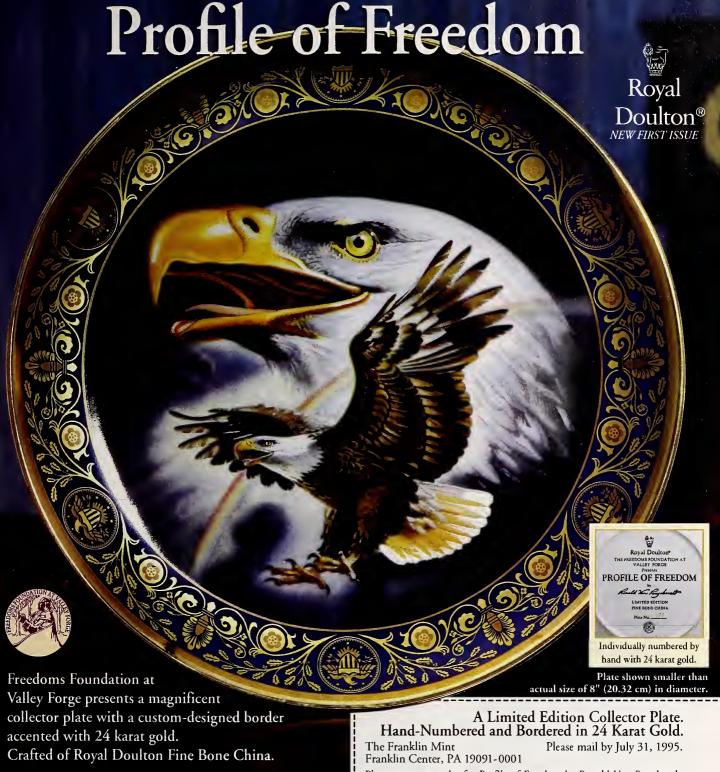
Though members of the Department of Pennsylvania congratulate South Carolina on creating a Post in a nursing home, they are proud of their own nursing home Post-Post 835 at the Hollidaysburg State Veterans Center.

Post 835 was permanently chartered in 1979. Pennsylvania also has a newly chartered Post at Meadows Manor Nursing Home, Post 339.

Jamie L. Weaver Public Relations Department of Pennsylvania

Correction

The photo caption on Page 40 of the June issue incorrectly identified John Tyndall as Florida's Service Officer. He is, of course, the Service Officer for North Carolina. We regret the error.



The American Eagle. It is the time-honored symbol of all that Americans hold dear. Freedom. Leadership. The power to endure. And now Ronald Van Ruyckevelt, the foremost eagle artist of our times, captures all the glory of that cherished symbol in a spectacular heirloom collector plate.

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HONORING THE AMERICANS WHO QUIETLY KEEP OUR NATION STRONG

LLIS ISLAND once echoed with the footsteps and voices of masses of newly arrived immigrants, each intent on achieving his or her own vision of the American dream," writes author Nancy S. Grant in her 1992 book, Old Glory:

A History and Celebration.

As our nation marks its 219th birthday on July Fourth and throughout this month, it is important for us to look past the big names of famous people and focus on the men, women and children in our communities that quietly give everything they have to contribute to our country.

They do this by raising children, by helping their local schools, by volunteering as fire fighters or ambulance drivers and by serving in the U.S. Armed Forces. These are the people that give America a birthday worth celebrating. They have made our nation's great history possible.

Legionnaires and The American Legion have always valued these contributions, never allowing Hollywood versions of the American dream to cloud our picture of what's really important: family and community; God and Country.

These values are constants in the world of the Legion family, with the American Legion Auxiliary and the Sons of The American Legion being major players in community service and volunteerism.

One of the great challenges that I see, as we celebrate the birth of our nation, is reminding people about the service of veterans. Veterans and those in today's military have made America strong enough to endure war so there could be economic prosperity, political freedom and peace.

Without veterans and GIs, there wouldn't be any July Fourth celebrations. Nevertheless, they are often forgotten by the nation they gave so much for when it really mattered



Nat'l. Cmdr. William M. Detweiler

On the Fourth of July, let's celebrate our nation's birthday. Let's smile and look upon our flag and be thankful for the great country we have built together, with our families, with our community service and with our time in the military. We have so much to be proud of.

Let's also set some goals for our nation's next birthday and search for ways to make our country an even better place, particularly for veterans.

Here are just a few ways our nation could help veterans:

Eligibility reform. The American Legion is leading the fight for reform of eligibility requirements for veterans to obtain health care from VA. Three important recommendations the Legion has made to Congress recently are:

Basic benefit package. VA should offer a basic benefit package that offers eligible veterans a full range of medical care. Veterans who don't qualify for VA treatment based on their high incomes must be allowed to use their insurance or Medicare in a VA hospital if they want to be treated there.

Guaranteed funding. Money must

be set aside so that all eligible veterans who choose VA for treatment can get it. Congress must ensure that VA health care appropriations keep pace with rising medical costs so that VA hospitals can provide the best possible care with the most advanced medical equipment. Now is not the time to handicap VA in its ability to provide essential services to disabled veterans and other beneficiaries. Money for VA research is also very important for dealing with serious illnesses such as Gulf War Syndrome.

Retain third-party reimbursements. VA medical care will be in constant financial jeopardy until VA hospitals can collect and keep moneys from private insurance and Medicare. With this ability, VA should also be able to treat high-income veterans and their dependents. However, dependents should only be treated after all interested veterans

Job opportunities. Congress is considering doing away with two of the best programs for helping veterans find work: Local Veterans Employment Representatives (LVERs) and Disabled Veteran Outreach Program representatives (DVOPs). LVERs and DVOPs are very successful in finding jobs for veterans and they must be preserved. In fact, we need more job assistance programs, not less.

Protecting POW/MIAs. As we celebrate our nation's birthday, we also need to recommit our country to one of its important principles: We must never leave our military people behind after a war. Our nation has to reinforce this idea in every way possible so our troops can know their country will stand behind them.

Expanding VA care to more veterans, providing more job-finding opportunities for veterans and protecting POW/MIAs are all vital ways in which we can improve our country. And as we celebrate the Fourth of July, let's make sure we improve the treatment of veterans so next year's celebration can be even more meaningful.

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honored the Wave® radio with a "Best Of What's New" award. BusinessWeek named it a "Best New Product of 1994." And since it's small enough to fit almost anywhere, you can listen in your bedroom, living room, kitchen, or any room.

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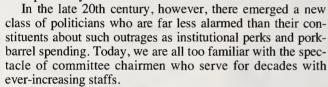
SHOULD TERM LIMITS BE ESTABLISHED FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS?

Rep. Christopher Cox (R-California)

In a democracy, when the people speak, their leaders listen. But what if the people's representatives become

if the people's representatives become disconnected from the voters and their own political interests override those of the electorate?

To avoid this unacceptable situation, our Founding Fathers set an excellent example—they retired before the cobwebs set in.



In 1991, I introduced legislation to oppose the use of taxpayer funds to fight state term limits. I succeeded in forcing the first-ever vote in Congress on term limits, but my effort went down on a party-line vote.

During the 103rd Congress, I proposed changing our rules so that no Republican could serve more than three terms as ranking member of any committee. Now that the Republicans hold the majority, no member will be able to serve as a committee chairman longer than three terms.

The new speaker, Newt Gingrich, went a step further. He imposed a limit on his own position, ensuring that the Speaker of the House—one of the most powerful posts in America—can be held by one person for no longer than eight years.

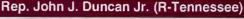
Our work will not be completed, however, until term limits on every senator and representative guarantee that government will be regularly infused with new blood, new ideas and a renewed commitment to serving the popular will.

Since Colorado became the first to do so in 1990, 29 states have imposed term limits on their representatives and senators. I myself am subject to a term limit. By California law, I cannot serve beyond 1998.

But a federal term limit is needed so that all members are subject to the same rules. Last year, I sponsored a constitutional amendment to accomplish just that, but the congres-

sional leadership wouldn't even allow a vote on it.

We should make it crystal clear that our representation in Washington isn't anyone's personal property—it belongs to the American people.





Even though I am one of the most conservative members of Congress, I believe term limits would do more harm than good, for these reasons:

• They correct a nonexistent problem. In the House, 203 members have been elected in the past two years—almost 60 percent just since 1990.

• There are already term limits—our elections.

• Term limits will weaken Congress, but strengthen the power of our unelected bureaucrats, lobbyists and congressional staff. Our already unresponsive federal government will become even more of, by and for, the bureaucrat.

• Merit makes sense. Arbitrary time limits do not.

• Term limits will hurt smaller states. California has 52 members of the House, but seven states have just one member. Most states gain some influence in Congress through the seniority and experience of their members.

• Term limits would have removed our greatest members—Everett Dirksen, Howard Baker, Sam Rayburn and many others—during their most effective years of service. Newt Gingrich was elected in 1978 and would not even be in the House today if term limits were in place.

• Our Founding Fathers wisely chose not to add term limits to our Constitution. If we start tinkering now, in the future they could add things like racial requirements or prohibitions against senior citizens.

• Many term-limit backers are simply politicians seeking easier ways to open up more offices for themselves.

• Experience is good. If you need major surgery, you generally do not want a beginning surgeon. Our government needs major surgery now.

Much of the impetus for term limits has come from libertarians who want a smaller, less expensive government, as I do. But the best way to accomplish this is by electing more conservatives to Congress. Sometimes that means voting for a good newcomer, and sometimes even for a good incumbent.

Columnist Llewellyn Rockwell, a libertarian, wrote recently: "The November election shredded all kinds of con-

ventional wisdom. Voters kicked out the incumbents they didn't like, and kept the ones they did like. Term limits have proved to be at best superfluous, and Republicans should scrap the idea."

YOUR OPINIONS COUNT, TOO

Senators and congressmen are interested in constituent viewpoints. You may express your views by writing The Honorable (name), U.S. Senate, Washington, DC 20510, or The Honorable (name), U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, DC 20515. Or, you may call the U.S. Senate at: (202) 224-3121; and the House at (202)225-3121.

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Ominous Omen

Tragic as it was, the recent bombing in Oklahoma City may be just a tiny glimpse of what's to come if and when America is hit with nuclear, biological or chemical weapons. In a 1994 report for the Department of Defense prepared by Forecasting International, the United States was given a meager five years to prepare for such an attack—and "now it's even sooner," warns the group's president, Marvin J. Cetron.

Cetron, whose forthcoming book is titled, *Terror 2000: The Future Face of Terrorism*, says the Oklahoma incident underscores U.S. vulnerability to domestic and foreign terrorists or hate groups.

But he tells THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE he's pleased with most of President Bill Clinton's approach to the problem, especially the government's renewed emphasis on infiltrating militant factions. Cetron identifies four key potential threats: Islamic radicals; religious cults; antiabortion extremists; and military personnel downsized out of their jobs.

Regarding the latter, he says a key lesson of the Oklahoma bombing is that ex-soldiers may be fertile pickings for terrorists and recruiters for other radical causes. Accused Oklahoma City bomber Timothy McVeigh served in the Army in the Gulf War but failed to make the cut into Special Forces.

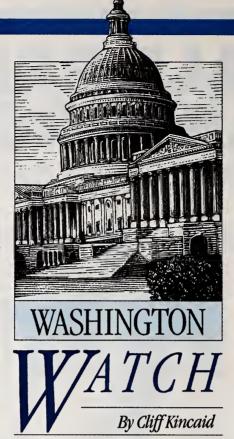
More Red Ink...

Add uncertainties about the solvency of the government's pension plans to the looming bankruptcy of Medicare and the other fiscal crises facing the United States. Experts believe a pension plan meltdown could end up costing taxpayers a fast \$1.7 trillion.

Gareth G. Cook of *The Washington Monthly* says this in turn "could trigger a financial crash that will make the S&L crisis look like a Big Wheels pileup at the local playground." Cook's proposals include raising the military retirement age to 55—up from today's average of 44—to help reduce the Military Retirement System's unfunded liability of \$627 billion.

However, both Cook and Pete Sepp of the National Taxpayers Union (NTU) say Congress must first reform

Washington-based Cliff Kincaid writes for Human Events and other publications.



its own lucrative pension plan, which, for example, pays former House Speaker Tom Foley \$123,804 a year.

NTU is pushing a bill sponsored by Rep. Dan Miller of Florida to limit pension benefits for congressmen. House Speaker Newt Gingrich has promised only to "look" at the issue sometime in the future.

...and Red Hands

The Justice Department has already moved on the abortion issue, announcing that it is monitoring "statements and writings which seem to condone or encourage violence" against abortion clinics and abortion doctors.

Among the anti-abortionists regarding themselves as likely targets is Andrew Burnett, who runs a pro-life magazine and ministry in Portland, Ore. The magazine published a "Deadly Dozen" list of abortion doctors, and regularly runs the names and addresses of imprisoned anti-abortion activists, including convicted killers.

Burnett makes no apologies for his stand, telling THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE that he refuses to condemn Paul Hill, sentenced to death for killing an abortionist in Florida.

Burnett also has promoted a book, A Time to Kill, by Rev. Michael Bray, who spent nearly four years in prison

for bombing abortion clinics. Bray signed a petition describing the Hill case as "justifiable homicide."

Who'll Bail Us Out?

A scholarly report predicting a Mexico-style economic crisis in the United States is causing grave behind-thescenes concern in Washington. Issued under the auspices of the Institute for International Economics, the report by Dr. William R. Cline paints a dismal picture of sharply higher interest rates and a recession stemming from America's historically high trade deficits—a pair of problems with uncomfortable similarities to the environment that shaped the Mexican financial crisis.

While Cline said the United States might be in for a "hard landing," Institute president C. Fred Bergsten was more direct, looking ahead to a possible "collapse" of the domestic economy.

The real key to the U.S. dilemma, according to the study, is that the trade deficit is fueling a decline in the value of the dollar, scaring foreign investment capital away from the United States and toward Germany and Japan. If researchers are right, that deficit will reach a record high of \$200 billion in 1995.

Smoking Documents

Having been "caught in the act," some military observers say, the Navy has no alternative but to admit before Congress that it maintains double standards for male and female combat pilots.

Elaine Donnelly's Center for Military Readiness stunned Washington when it released training records showing that female combat pilots aboard the aircraft carrier *USS Abraham Lincoln* received favorable treatment to get their wings. One of them was Lt. Kara Hultgreen, killed last October when her F-14 crashed.

"An accident waiting to happen" is how Donnelly describes another female pilot with an even more questionable record who remains aboard the aircraft carrier. "I hope she has a very good guardian angel," Donnelly adds.

Donnelly tells THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE she obtained the information from a confidential source and decided to go public with it only when her efforts to convince Navy officials to upgrade standards failed.

"I pleaded with them," she says.



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Back Home Again, IN INDIANA



HE ROAR of the Brickyard 400 will have barely quieted by the time Legionnaires and their families make their own speed run into Indianapolis for the 77th National Convention, Aug. 31-Sept. 6.

In a last-minute U-turn, the convention was moved from the scheduled site of Portland, Ore., to Indianapolis. So, Legionnaires will motor into the Circle City for the second time in five years.

For Legionnaires, a tour of National

Headquarters at 700 N. Pennsylvania St. is a must. The Emil A. Blackmore Museum on the fourth floor

is packed with war memorabilia from World War I to Desert Storm. On the third floor, you can view the original draft of the GI Bill of Rights.

Legion's 77th

Convention.

National

Legion staff will be on hand to give guided tours of the headquarters building throughout the event.

Fittingly, the convention convenes during the 50th anniversary of the end of World War II. With the theme "World War II Commemorated,"

Legionnaires will have many opportunities to reminisce.

Four theaters within the Convention Center will show WWII-related films, including documentaries and Movie Tone News clips from the Military Channel and History Channel. This film festival will run from Friday to Monday. During the week, WWII veterans can tape-record their recollections of the war for others to hear.

As part of the commemorations of the 50th anniversary of V-J Day, Legionnaires will parade through downtown Indianapolis on Saturday, Sept. 2. The parade also will feature authentic WWII equipment and may include a fly-over of WWII vintage aircraft as well. A Patriotic Religious Service on Sunday morning will pay tribute to the sacrifice of WWII veterans.

The WWII theme will be visible in sight and sound throughout the convention. The National Commander's Banquet will be less like a banquet and more like a stage door canteen, with Big Band music, dancing and WWII-related decorations. And before the start of the general sessions, delegates will be treated to half an hour of '40s tunes.

As in World War II, Legionnaires will roll up sleeves to help their country during the convention blood drive. Conducted Friday Sept. 1 and Tuesday Sept. 5, the drive's goal is 200 units.

For the convenience of conventiongoers, a free shuttle service will be offered to and from outlying hotels, beginning Friday and running until Wednesday. This includes transportation to downtown for the Saturday

morning color guard competition at the Convention Center and the senior band competition at the Circle Theatre.

Delegates and their families will have plenty of time to enjoy the tourist attractions, including the Indianapolis Motor Speedway and Conner Prairie, a recreated Indiana settlement of the 1800s.

Legionnaires traveling to Indianapolis will discover why the city is dubbed the Crossroads of America: It's easy to get to. Most cities have direct flights to Indianapolis International Airport. And for many Legionaires the city is usually no more than a day's drive by car.

For those driving in, Hoosier Legionnaires will be manning major interstate rest areas, providing refreshments and information.

YOTE/INDIANAPOLIS CONVENTION & VISITORS ASSOCIATION





SPECIAL COMMEMORATIVES FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY!

On July 27, 1995, the Korean War Veterans Memarial will be dedicated on the National Mall in Washington, D.C. Your support is essential to ensure that the Memorial will stand as proof that the courage and valor of the veterons of the Karean War will not be forgotten.



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FLAG AMENDMENT IS THE PEOPLE'S WILL

By Rep.William Jefferson

N APRIL, a proposed constitutional amendment that would permit the individual states to enact legislation banning physical desecration of the flor was intro-

of the flag was introduced in the Congress.

After much careful deliberation, I became an original cosponsor of the amendment. My decision came not without considerable anguish, particularly over the principle of amending the Constitution.

In the final analysis, however, it came down to this: If we are not willing to stand up for our flag, what will we stand up for?

To those who say this is a First Amendment issue—an issue of free speech-let me remind them that there are several restrictions and limits on speech already. One cannot libel or slander another without fear of legal retribution. One cannot advocate the assassination of the President without the Secret Service becoming extremely interested in his or her speech. As Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter pointed out so eloquently many years ago, our right to free speech does not extend to yelling "Fire!" in a crowded theater. No, this is not a free speech issue. Rather, it is a matter of personal responsibility.

Surely, desecrating a U.S. Flag—burning a flag—is abhorred by society, and our society has the right to demand that such activity be punished. Reflecting that sentiment, my home state of Louisiana in 1991 was the 21st of 49 states so far to pass a resolution urging Congress to approve a flag-protection amendment.

Amending the Constitution is no

Rep. William Jefferson of Louisiana, who was elected to the House of Representatives in 1990, is serving his third term in office.

simple undertaking. The Founding Fathers intended it to be that way. Two-thirds of the House (290 Members) and Senate (67) must agree to pass the legislation, then three-fourths of the states—36—must ratify the amendment within seven years.

Throughout our history, constitu-



BURNING ISSUE—The Supreme Court's 1989 Texas v. Johnson ruling made it "all right" to burn the U.S. Flag. Amending the Constitution is the only way to correct this injustice.

tional amendments have proved the only path for redress of serious societal ills in our country. Women's suffrage, for example, was accomplished through a constitutional amendment, as was the abolition of slavery after the Civil War. The Fourteenth Amendment recognized former slaves as citizens and the Fifteenth gave them the right to vote. No one could deny that these amendments—controversial as they were at the time—made our society better.

This proposed amendment and the

need of its passage grew from a 1989 Supreme Court decision, *Texas v. Johnson*. The court narrowly ruled, 5-4, that burning an American Flag was "protected" as free speech. The case arose following a demonstration at the Republican National Convention in Dallas in 1984. Gregory Johnson and a

group of fellow protesters burned a flag outside the convention hall as part of their protest. Texas authorities convicted Johnson of flag desecration under existing Texas law. The Supreme Court decision overturned not only the Texas law, but also flag-protection statutes in 47 other states and the District of Columbia.

The American public was outraged then and continues to be outraged today. Public-opinion polls show that more than 80 percent of all Americans favor protection of the flag. Following the 1989 Supreme Court decision and a similar 5-4 decision in 1990 in another flag desecration case, three out of four Americans believed the only way to protect the flag was through a constitutional amendment.

Nearly 40 years ago in the hot summer of 1957, Dr. Martin Luther King was beginning his dream of equality for all Americans. At a citizenship education program that summer, King said there was glory in citizenship, and that we don't want haters.

Our country, he said, may not be all we want it to be, but that would change.

Respect your country; honor its flag. We have come a long way as a

nation since 1957. Dr. King's dream still lives—the American dream persists. In the words of Charles Evan Hughes, the 11th Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, "This flag means more than association and reward. It is the symbol of our national unity."

It is now our time to do our patriotic duty, to keep faith with the American people who sent us to Washington. Passing this flag-protection amendment adds one more strand to the fabric woven by preceding generations—the fabric of freedom, symbolized by our flag.



Help Protect Our Nation's Flag: Send Washington This Message Now!

Speak Out Today!

Call now to receive your three personalized letters, as seen on this page, addressed to your Senators & Representative

The American Legion's

Citizens Flag Alliance Legislative Action Line

1-900-773-1776

(The total cost is only \$7.95)

Act Now!

Here's how to use the Legislative Action Line:

- Begin by calling 1-900-773-1776. This service is available in all 50 states, 7 days a week, 24 hours a day. The total cost of this call is \$7.95 and will appear on your telephone bill.
- After a brief message about the flag amendment an operator will ask you for your name and mailing address. Active duty military personnel whose current mailing address is different from their voting address should also give the operator the zip code of their voting address or home of record.

Your Name Printed Here
Your Street Address, Apt. or Box Number
Your City, State, Zip Code

Your Senators/Representative Name United States Senate or U.S. House of Representatives XXX Senate or XXX House Office Building, Room XXX Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear (Your Senator/Representative Name):

I urge you to support and co-sponsor a constitutional amendment to protect our nation's flag against public desecration.

The flag is unique among our traditional national emblems and deserves respect, care and protection. As a reflection of our nation's heritage, it is the one symbol that transcends political parties. During its long service as our nation's banner during peace, war and domestic turmoil, it has persevered as a symbol of unity, sacrifice, justice and national resolve. To a vast majority of Americans the flag represents the hope, freedom and values that we hold.

Millions of Americans including myself believe that our flag should be protected. In fact a 1994 Gallup Survey revealed that 81% of Americans believe that the flag should be protected against public physical desecration. Many Americans have fought and died to protect the First Amendment. Nothing proposed in the flag protection amendment will prevent anyone from saying anything they want about our government, our leaders or even our flag. What this amendment will do is make a special provision for the American Flag that will protect it against physical acts that most Americans find profoundly offensive.

Thank you for your consideration. I look forward to your reply and learning your views on this important issue.

Sincerely,

(Your signature and a handwritten P.S. lets Washington know of your active involvement.)

Please note: The text of your letters may be slightly different from the above sample. This will allow us to inform the Congress of the many reasons for passing the flag amendment.

- When calling our legislative action line, if you hear a recording that your call cannot be completed as dialed or a similar message this is because your local phone company has blocked your telephone line for calls to 900 services. However, you still can participate by sending your name, address (active duty military should include their voting zip code) and a check or money order for \$7.95 to: TALCFA/USA Letters, P.O. Box 9865, Washington, D.C. 20016-8865
- Your 3 personalized letters will be mailed to you within 5 days. Just stamp the envelopes that come with the letters, sign your letters and mail them.
- Remember it's your thoughts that count, so feel free to add a handwritten postscript (P.S.) to your letters. And if, by chance, there's a problem with your letters; you can contact USA Letters at 1-800-755-1991.

PLEASE PHOTOCOPY THIS PAGE, OR THE PETITION ON THE RIGHT, AND PASS ALONG TO YOUR FRIENDS

PETITION



Citizens "We, the undersigned, hereby petition the adoption and ratification of a constitutional amendment allowing the states and congress to enact laws prohibiting physical descration of the United States Flag."

To help us record and report your petition to Congress quickly, please print all characters as shown below. If you do not wish to receive updates on our progress check the box marked No Mail. PLEASE PRINT IN CAPITAL LETTERS ONLY.

Mail to: Citizens Flag Alliance, P.O. Box 68866, Indianapolis, Indiana 46268-0866

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L CRISPINIMERCUAY PICTURES

BANNER DAY—Third graders at Pleasant Street School, Athol, Mass., participated in the contest.

AMERICA

"It has a flag, trees and clouds. The flag stands for the United States of America. All the Presidents saluted it." Brett Jeffrey — Kindergarten

FREEDOM

"Freedom means making your own rules. But we must have rules or else every thing would be crazy. People fought for freedom back then. So when you salute the flag, you are saluting the people who fought for our country."

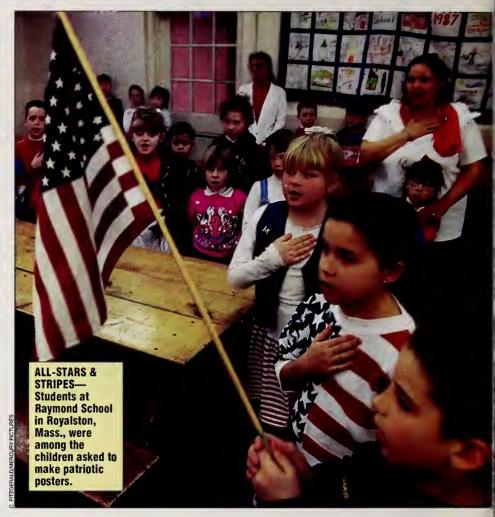
Harry J. Moraga - Grade 4

THE GRAND OLD FLAG

"This is my school. The children are holding each other's hands and holding the flag. The flag holds our country. The rainbow holds all the colors." Elizabeth Ramsdell –

Kindergarten

Color Me





America by Brett Jeffrey KINDERGARTEN

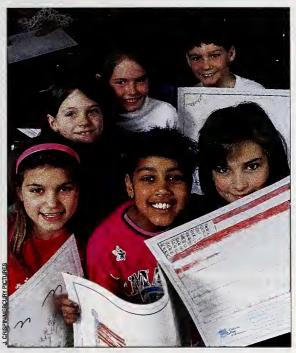


Freedom by Harry J. Moraga GRADE 4

Red,



A Basket For Brotherhood by Billy Devereau GRADE 6



PATRIOTIC PUPILS—Displaying their posters are fourth graders at Pleasant Street School. Contest winners received savings bonds.

White



The Grand Old Flag by Elizabeth Ramsdell KINDERGARTEN

ERHAPS the most precious thing about children is that they speak from the heart. That heartfelt expression was never more evident than in Massachusetts this year when more than 1,000 students from kindergarten to sixth grade participated in a poster contest sponsored by The Citizens Flag Alliance, Inc. On these pages are the creations of some of the contest winners from the Athol-**Royalston School District. The American Legion salutes these**

And Buericans. Young Americans.



The Changes Earth Needs by Krystin M. Rice GRADE 4

My Freedom by Ian Peterson GRADE 3

WHAT THE FLAG **MEANS TO ME**

"Red stands for courage, valor and strength. White conveys purity, light and peace. Blue represents truth, loyalty and fidelity. The stripes signify unity of purpose as exemplified by the 13 original states. The stars represent our 50 states dedicated to freedom and democracy."

Angela Przymusik – Grade 3

MY FREEDOM

"My freedom was made possible by my family. They defended our country for all of us."

Ian Peterson - Grade 3

THE FLAG

"The flag is freedom. I will be loyal to the flag. At school in the morning I do the Pledge of Allegiance with all the other kids. We all stand on our line and put our hand over our heart and face the flag. There is a flag in front of the library and in front of people's houses. On the Fourth of July, we put our flag out at our house."

Elizabeth Benoit - Grade 2

FLAG SCHOOL

"The children love the flag so much that when they are in school or plays they always look at it."

Kimberly Bassett - Grade 2

REMEMBER

"We should remember the important people in the United States past. We shouldn't take the things they did for granted. We shouldn't take our freedom for granted either."

Kevin Hausherr - Grade 3



The United States of America by Josiah White GRADE 5



Flag School by Kimberly Bassett GRADE 2

24 THE AMERICAN LEGION





Having Fun by Hannah Chieffo GRADE 1



W · I · N · N · E · R · S K Elizabeth Ramsdell Raymond School Hannah Chieffo Ellen Bigelow 2 Kimberly Bassett Raymond School 3 Kevin Hausherr Silver Lake School Krystin Rice Riverbend School Peter Arsenault Riverbend School James White So. Royalston Second Place K Gregory Hager Silver Lake School Keith Cosentino Ellen Bigelow 2 Elizabeth Benoit Ellen Bigelow Angela Przymusik Sanders Street School Amanda Trombly So. Royalston Molly Biechele Pleasant Street Kate Mitchell Riverbend School Third K Natalie Marble CCD Centerm Nicholas Kessler Silver Lake School Amanda McLaren Pleasant Street Billy Sawin Pleasant Street Cameron Cycz Ellen Bigelow Josiah White So. Royalston Billy Devereau So. Royalston Honorable Mention K Alyssa Cass Silver Lake Siiri Paton Pleasant Street Raymond **Brett Jeffrey** Kaitlyn Stolaroff Sanders Street 2 Eric DeJackome Ellen Bigelow 3 Bethany Labrie Sanders Street Jared Bourbeau So. Royalston 4 Matt Tibbs Silver Lake Stormi Knight Ellen Bigelow Jen Gatautis Pleasant Street Harry J. Moraga Riverbend School 5 Nichole M. Griffith So. Royalston Adam Graichen Riverbend School 6 Danny Santana Pleasant Street Chairman's Award Ian Peterson Grade 3 Pleasant Street

Patriotism isn't just a concept, says entertainer **Pat Boone.** It's a prescription for individual behavior.

What Is An

Y DICTIONARY defines patriotism as "love of country and devotion to its welfare." A patriot is "one who loves his (or her) country and zealously supports its interests." I agree with that definition. However, I think too many of us confuse patriots with heroes.

When I think of heroes, I think of Nathan Hale, who regretted he had "but one life to give for his country." I think of Adm. David Farragut and "Damn the torpedoes. Full speed ahead!" I think of George Washington praying at Valley Forge, and Patrick Henry exclaiming, "Give me liberty or give me death!"

I think of Robert E. Lee, U.S. Grant, Davy Crockett, Douglas MacArthur, Stonewall Jackson, Admiral Nimitz, Stormin' Norman Schwartzkopf, Colin Powell, Colin Kelly—the boys at Iwo Jima—Olympic athletes like Tommy Moe and Nancy Kerrigan, Rafer Johnson and George Foreman, who raised American flags instead of clenched fists.

These are *heroes*—men and women who rose to challenges, met crisis and physical danger, faced death and defeat, and won. They saved lives, conquered armies, stared death in the face, and became heroes.

But I think the true American patriot is something different. Yes, some American patriots may be public heroes, but the American patriots I'm talking about never make headlines, are singled out for awards or even are

Entertainer, author and motivational speaker Pat Boone delivered this speech to the Americanism Educational League in Los Angeles on Feb. 26, 1994

Reprinted by permission of Vital Speeches.

noticed by anybody but close family and friends. They live long, productive, quiet lives and are buried with very little fanfare. But they are true American patriots.

They are the accountants who support their families, take them to churches or synagogues, pay every nickel of their taxes and advise their clients to do the same. They are the homemakers—wives and mothers—who not only raise, train and nourish their kids, but are active in the PTA, Brownies, Cub Scouts and the Ladies Auxiliary.

They are the gas station attendants who walk the precincts, getting out the vote for city councilmen, not just presidents and governors. They are the high school civics teachers who love their subjects and their students, and actually awaken in some of them a sense of pride in America, and a sense of personal responsibility.

HEY ARE local preachers, not nationally known TV evangelists, but gentle, loving men and women who are Good Samaritans and somehow inspire their little congregations to reach out to the hurting and needy around them. They are the volunteers, involved in a thousand worthy causes, political, social, humanitarian and spiritual, who give and give and give some more, never expecting anything in return personally—just the satisfaction of having made a difference.

They are the cops who walk the beat and believe in the rules that hold a society together. They can be a little tough and cynical sometimes, because they see so much of the worst of us—but they risk their lives every day, trying to give each of us a chance at the best in us.

These—and so many others—are my idea of the American patriot. They're quiet, hard-working, honest, sharing, neighborly people. They vote, go to Sunday school, clog the free-

ways and subways, work two or three jobs and still volunteer for worthy causes, write their congressman, buy American if they can, pray for their President (even if they didn't vote for him), and sing The Star-Spangled Banner at public functions with a lump in their throats and tears in their eyes.

The rest of the world still envies America. And it's not because of our heroes—they all have their own. It's

American Patriot?



because of the millions of American patriots and what they've accomplished together. It's because of the American spirit: that contagious, mysterious and dynamic "CAN DO" force that ties us together, that unites us into a family of 250 million people, but that also influences individual behavior, even when nobody's looking.

Yes, that force, that spirit, has made us still the envy and role model of the whole world. But you can't buy it wholesale or in quantity. It comes in

individual packages, and it's exhibited in lifelong, often anonymous commitment—and each package I call an American patriot.

in their

country and

community.

Here's a story I share with you, by way of example. A very wealthy man had died in my hometown, Nashville, Tenn. A small but luxurious funeral procession was put together, befitting the economic status of the deceased.

But when the hearse and funeral cortege of long black limousines arrived at the only entrance of the Nashville cemetery, they couldn't enter. There was a steady procession of people entering the cemetery at that time, and they were blocking the entrance completely.

The youngest son of the deceased wealthy man got out of his car and stomped up to the state trooper who was directing traffic. "What's the holdup here? We have one of the wealthiest and most influential men in this part of the country in our hearse, and we're being held up. What is this procession, and who are they coming to bury anyway?"

The state trooper looked at the young man with an icy, almost pitying

countenance. He said, "Son, I'm sorry you and your small group of limousines are being held up this way. This crowd will be by in just a few minutes, and then I'll let you in.

"Who are they burying? Somebody I'm sure you never heard of. She was a small woman, a crossing guard at a big elementary school here. She stood directing traffic, like I am right now, and helped thousands of kids get safely across the street to their classes and safely home after school.

"All these people are the grateful parents and relatives, teachers and friends, and many of them the kids themselves who are now grown up, coming

to pay their last respects." The trooper paused, then added, "It looks like more people knew her, and hated to see her go, than the folks in your limousines."

That little, nameless lady—that elementary school crossing guard—is my idea of a true American patriot. She's the very kind of person who makes America unique in human history.

HIPING RUSSIA REFORM

We cannot give Russia huge sums of money and expect democracy and capitalism to grow. We must hold their leaders accountable and support small business there.



HEN the Soviet Union was still a monolithic "evil empire" in 1982, Roger Robinson, then an economist and senior staff member of the National Security Council, foresaw the collapse of the Soviet bloc.

But what has replaced communism? Is it capitalism? Or chaos?

News reports detail a Russian economy featuring the worst of communism—unprofitable, heavy industries operating only because of expensive government subsidies—and the worst of capitalism—economic insecurity, corruption and growing unemployment.

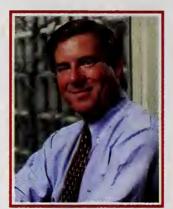
Will this hodgepodge of leftover communism and frontier capitalism cripple the new states of Eastern Europe and Central Asia? Will the Russian military be dispatched to settle more internal conflicts, as happened in Chechnya?

Those are important questions to Robinson, who has visited Russia regularly for the past 20 years. His consulting firm, RWR, Inc., based in Washington, D.C., provides strategic and risk analysis to investors considering business ventures in Russia and elsewhere around the world.

In this interview with THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE, he describes Russia as a nation beset by turmoil and apprehension.

AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE: Many experts say Russia is muddling its way along the path of economic reform. Do you agree?

ROGER ROBINSON: Yes. Until last autumn, Russian economic reform was proceeding rather well, with monthly inflation rates down into the single digits and an increas-



ingly stable currency. But since "Black Tuesday," when the ruble lost almost 25 percent of its value in a single day, the economy has been on much less certain footing.

One of the problems is Chechnya. The conflict there represents a substantial blow to the economy near-term, as it has forced the Russian government to amend its 1995 budget upward to the tune of several billion dollars. This has negative implications for everything from the International Monetary Fund's willingness to support the Russian budget and currency, to higher inflation, to further ruble depreciation.

In light of this, is Russia making any headway on economic and political change?

There has been progress in several key areas, notably privatization and the scheduled plan to begin closing large state-owned factories. These steps are significant, but reformers have still not adequately addressed the issues of private ownership or stock custody—obstacles to building a functioning capitalist society.

The situation on political reform is less positive. The Chechen conflict has revealed alarming divisions within President Yeltsin's government and has shown him to be increasingly isolated and under the influence of hard-line former communists, and military and state security officials.

Yeltsin's conduct of the war in Chechnya has distanced him from the democratic movement in Russia and persuaded the West that this leader—long portrayed as a champion of democracy—is now increasingly authoritarian.

Q. What about the Russian military?

A. The military appears to be in worse shape than many suspected. Minister of Defense Pavel Grachev predict-



ed before the Chechen invasion that he could crush the rebel forces within a matter of days, if not hours. The debilitating battle for Grozny lasted for months, and the conflict spread to the countryside.

The military is demoralized, short of supplies and without effective leadership or communications. For example, in early December, before the invasion began in earnest, a Russian armored column reportedly made its way to the presidential palace in Grozny without meeting any resistance. Unable to obtain further instructions, it had to withdraw.

Like the government, military leadership is also divided and bitter. Two top generals have abandoned Yeltsin over the Chechen conflict and may be contenders for the presidency in 1996. It is also possible that inexperienced conscripts with light armor were thrown into Chechnya by dissenting senior officers to embarrass Yeltsin politically.

Q. But are there any signs that capitalism is taking root?

Small to medium-sized enterprises have more capital available for start-up purposes than in the past. Nevertheless, the entrenched system of patronage, as well as organized crime, have seriously impeded progress. Yeltsin is struggling to preserve the perception in the West that large-scale privatization is still on track. However, the rise in anti-reform forces has created a chill on the investment side that will be difficult to overcome.

Also often overlooked are the regional leaders of such Please turn to page 57

HIGHLIGHTS

Roger Robinson On...

Russia's military: "The military appears to be in worse shape than many suspected. It is demoralized, short of supplies, and without effective leadership."

Economic change: "There has been progress in several areas, notably privatization and the scheduled plan to begin closing state-owned factories."

The Russian Mafia: "There is no doubt that organized crime bosses are collaborating with high-ranking military and state security officials."

Boris Yeltsin: "His health remains a troubled mystery, with charges of alcoholism and erratic behavior on the rise both in Russia and abroad."

THE SPRATLY ISLANDS

Storm Clouds Over The

By Perry Wood



AY 20, 1997...In the pre-dawn hours, Vietnamese commando units launch several attacks against American-operated oil rigs near the Spratly Islands in the South China Sea. The attacks on the rigs,

licensed by the Americans from the Chinese, are seen as a response to China's recent seizures of Vietnameseheld islands in the area. China, Vietnam and three other countries all claim the Spratly Islands.

An unknown number of American oil workers die in the attacks. The President has ordered the U.S. Navy to rescue the remaining workers, since the Chinese appear unable or unwilling to protect them. Navy officials express confidence in their ability to evacuate the workers, but fear possible losses from mines laid by both sides in the conflict. In the past month, two merchant ships have sunk after being struck by mines that drifted into international sea lanes. Tensions in the area are high. The Malaysian and Filipino militaries are on alert. Farther north, Korea monitors unfolding events with an eye toward turning the situation to its own advantage....

The scenario above depicts another nasty, small-scale military conflict that could cost American lives and require a U.S. military response. In other words, a typical post-Cold War skirmish.

But could a flare-up in this littleknown area of the Pacific drag the United States into a regional war with the potential to rage out of control?

At first glance, the Spratly Islands seem an unlikely international hot spot.

Perry Wood is an expert in Asian political and security issues at the Hudson Institute, a think tank based in Indianapolis.



THROUGHOUT
HISTORY, SOME OF
THE TINIEST STRIPS
OF LAND HAVE BEEN
FLASH POINTS FOR
WAR. COULD THE
SPRATLY ISLANDS
BE NEXT?

They are a collection of some 33 tiny islands and rock formations scattered across a wide area of the South China Sea. Most are mere rocks jutting from the placid surface of the ocean, many underwater at high tide. The largest

isle, Itu Aba, is less than two-thirds of a mile long and one-third of a mile wide—about six city blocks long and three city blocks wide.

Size is deceiving, however, for these rocks may offer benefits far out of proportion to their surface area. Under the International Law of the Sea, each of the islands owns all of the oil and other resources within a 200-mile radius of its shores. While the precise oil potential of the region is unknown, the various claimants profess extravagant expectations: An internal Chinese government document speculated that the area contained oil reserves worth \$1 trillion.

The islands also are strategically positioned near major sea and air-traffic corridors, making it possible for a force based in the Spratlys to gain a stranglehold over the region. The Imperial Japanese Navy occupied the islands for precisely that reason during World War II, establishing a submarine base and airfield on Itu Aba.

IX DREAMS of wealth and power with the disputed owner-ship of the Spratlys and you have an explosive cocktail. China, Taiwan and Vietnam all claim the entire archipelago as part of their "historical" territory; more modest stakes to parts of the island chain have been voiced by Malaysia, the Philippines and even tiny Brunei. Yet none of these states made any official attempt to annex the islands before 1945. Indeed, an official Chinese survey of the South China Sea published in 1928 describes the Paracel Islands, a string of islands located many miles north of the Spratlys, as China's "southernmost territory."

To date, these six nations remain unwilling to negotiate a resolution to their dispute, largely because none of them appears ready to share the natural bounty believed to exist in the seabed around the Spratlys. And they are backing up their aspirations with force: All

Please turn to page 59

USTRATION BY JIM SHARPE





By Gary Turbak

OR MOST of its 105 miles, Skyline Drive winds along the Blue Ridge Mountain backbone of Virginia's Shenandoah National Park, offering visitors a top-of-the-world look at some of America's grandest scenery.

unique beauty

national parks.

of America's

To the West lies a pasture-studded valley and beyond that the lush and seemingly endless mountains of West Virginia. On a clear day, with the aid of

Gary Turbak, a freelancer from Missoula, Mont., wrote "Oceans of Energy" in the February issue of this magazine. binoculars, you can see the Washington Monument, 77 miles to the east.

But clear days have become a rarity at Shenandoah. Great swells of air pollution from America's heartland regularly roll in to cloak these vistas in a gray-white haze. "On some days, you can't even see to the valley floor," says Julie Thomas, manager of the park's air quality program. She says employees and visitors sometimes get headaches from breathing the air, while acid rain may be destroying streams and vegetation.

Nor is air pollution Shenandoah's only problem. According to Superintendent Bill Wade, the park also suffers from aging buildings, inadequate funding and wildlife-poaching along its 350-mile border.

HENANDOAH symbolizes the plague that has descended on America's park system. These days, virtually every major national preserve is beset by air and water pollution, crime, uncontrollable crowding, insufficient funds for upkeep and a host of other problems. Once pastoral places where backpackers came to commune with the great outdoors, parks now

teem with hordes of urban vacationers trying—paradoxically—to "get away from it all." They have become breeding grounds for crime as well as animal life. Rampant mining and industrialization steadily encroach on the ecology, and the delightful fragrance of pine and honeysuckle is giving way to the stench of sulfur dioxide and the other atmospheric byproducts of manufacturing.

Such are the threats that have "eroded the well-being of these precious areas," according to Paul Pritchard, president of the National Parks and Conservation Association (NPCA).

Crowd Uncontrol

"In many parks," says Pritchard, "the most pervasive problem is crowding." In 1993, the 367 units of the National Park Service (NPS)—parks, monuments, battlefields, seashores, historic sites and other areas—drew 273 million visitors, 10 times more than in

While Yellowstone, Grand Canyon, Bryce, Rocky Mountain, Mammoth Cave, Zion and others frequently suffer from overcrowding, Yosemite is the dubious champion. Hosting 4.1 million visitors in 1994, "YosemiCity," as

OTOS BY JEFF AND ALEXA HEN



some locals call it, is a scant 1 mile wide and only 7 miles long. But that strip of land brims with natural wonders that entice visitors: El Capitan, Half Dome, Bridalveil and Yosemite Falls. On any summer day, and especially holiday weekends, a seemingly endless human horde streams east from the California coast to this mountain retreat—filling up campgrounds, eateries, roads and parking lots.

Lodging guests must book a year in advance. Several times each summer, rangers are forced to dam the river of traffic headed into the valley and send people elsewhere.

"Eventually," says Yosemite spokes-

273 million visitor
10 times as many
as in 1950.

CLEAR CUT—
Yellowstone's
western boundary

Yellowstone's western boundary with Targhee National Forest lies arrow-straight. Logging, mining and housing have gobbled their way up to the parks.

woman Lisa Dapprich, "we will probably need a day-use reservation system, which essentially would require people to have a ticket to get into Yosemite."

Besides sapping the fun from everyone's park visit, crowds can be hard on resources and facilities. In some parks, what were once delicate trails are turning to deep, ugly trenches as thousands of feet daily trod over them.

Each day, a few dozen more tons of garbage need to be removed. Other things need to be removed from parks, too. Three years ago at the Statue of Liberty National Monument, workers spent weeks scraping old chewing gum from benches, walls and railings. They And that's not the worst of it. Bathroom facilities become overtaxed, resulting in a sanitary nightmare. "When restroom facilities become inadequate, people don't hesitate to relieve themselves among the nearby trees," says Dapprich. Recently, Yosemite authorities closed Half Dome mountain to backpacker camping, partly because of the growing accumulation of human feces.

But often, says the NPCA's Pritchard, "the automobiles—not the people—are the biggest problem." According to the NPCA, 95 percent of all park visitors arrive by car, each of which burns gasoline and takes up space. Maureen Oltrogge, public affairs officer for Grand Canyon National Park, says that on a busy summer day at that park's south rim, 6,500 vehicles compete for 1,600 parking spaces. While the walls of that great chasm fall away into almost limitless space, the rim becomes a giant, creeping parking lot. Gridlock at Yosemite is legendary, and Dapprich says that during 1992 and 1993 combined, drivers in Yosemite collided with each other 1,237 times.

Bob Miller, spokesman for Great



Park, reports that auto exhaust damages species of plants and contributes to a worsening air pollution problem in that park, too.

The really bad news, says Pritchard, is that "problems associated with

IN HIS 1992 book, Regreening the National Parks, conservationist Michael Frome suggests several ways to improve the parks:

- Set standards for entry into the bigger parks.
- Reduce automobile access in some places and eliminate it in oth-
- Determine the human carrying capacity of each park, then limit numbers of visitors to provide optimum enjoyment rather than maximum use.
- Establish vast quiet zones free of automobiles, snowmobiles, dune buggies, powered boats, and lowflying airplanes and helicopters.
- Re-evaluate the need for concessionaires and downplay selling in parks.

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LONE RANGER-Ninety-five percent of all park visitors arrive in cars, which leads to overcrowded parking lots and increased

get worse before they get better." Annual visits to parks could top 340 million

by the year 2000 and may hit half a billion 10 years after that.

Crime Time

Some among the madding park crowds are criminals. Vandals have spray-painted Native American pictographs, looted Civil War graves, blasted centuries-old petroglyphs with bullets and tossed trash into delicate geothermal features. According to NPS 1993 crime statistics, there were 6,200 disorderly conduct offenses and 3,400 were caught with illegal firearms both all-time highs that nearly doubled 1992's figures. Overall, criminal offenses in the parks increased from 58,568 in 1992 to 88,473 in 1993.

Poachers pose a double-edged threat to parks: They remove natural wildlife beauty and they disrupt the parks' balance of nature.

People steal everything from butterflies to trumpeter swan eggs to mammoth bull elk. Last August, poachers even killed and beheaded a 1,500pound bison just 150 yards from a major road in Yellowstone. "Some poachers see parks as a kind of free meat market, but most of them do it to make money," says Pat Ozment, law enforcement specialist at Yellowstone. "Penalties have not been tough enough to act as a good deterrent, but this is getting better."

For poachers, the profits outweigh the risks. According to *Time* magazine, a single bear gall bladder can bring \$64,000 in Asia, and a trophy-class bighorn sheep or grizzly may net the thief \$10,000 to \$25,000.

In The Air

But for the Great Smoky Mountains, Shenandoah and other parks, it's air pollution that is a major concern. Bob Miller of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park verbally paints a picture of

green spruce needles fading yellow; and broadleaf trees turning a fall-like brown and red in the middle of the summer—results of airborne toxins.

Miller also says the visibility there has declined by 60 percent in the past 40 years: "The smoke that gave the Smoky Mountains their name was a natural bluish haze. What we have now is vellow smog."

Even in remote Acadia National Park in Maine, the air is sometimes urban-smoggy instead of country-clean. "Many visitors are surprised to find the same kind of air pollution at Acadia that they thought they left behind in the city," says Bob Breen, a park biologist. Acadia and several other parks have found it necessary to post air quality advisories at entrances.

HERE ARE other problems in the air. Military and tourist flights shatter the silence sought by thousands of terrestrial tourists, and helicopters occasionally disrupt wildlife habitats with extremely low flyovers.

Aircraft problems are most serious at Grand Canvon National Park. According to the air tour industry, 43 companies annually make 80,000 flights over the canyon, showing the area to 800,000 tourists. In 1986, two sightseeing aircraft collided over the canyon, killing 25 people.

Border Patrol

From Lake Okeechobee in southcentral Florida, a great turtle of a river crawls imperceptibly southward. This massive, moving swamp is 40 miles to 70 miles wide, but only a few feet deep. We call it—and the national park at its southern tip—the Everglades.

Once one of the world's most pristine and productive giant wetlands, Everglades National Park is in deep trouble. Upstream diversions have

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EMDR







Easing The Pain Of PTSD

By Don Oldenburg



OR THE first time in the 27 years since he returned from Vietnam, Purple-Heart veteran Lee Mohen Jr. is picking up the pieces of the puzzle that his life became after 16 months of brutal combat.

Nightmares don't shatter his sleep as often anymore. He's coming to grips with unexplained throes of guilt. What at times has been an impenetrable fog of depression is lifting. Though it's difficult, he can now verbalize his worst memories of 1966 at An Hoa—traumatizing events that in the past he couldn't broach even with therapists or his wife.

"This is the beginning," says the former Marine Corps sergeant with the 2nd Bn., 5th Rgt. "This is the first time I've felt a little bit of something called hope."

What brought hope to Mohen's life is a controversial treatment for the deep psychological wounds that disrupt the lives of some combat veterans. Called Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing—EMDR—the once-little-known procedure recently has grabbed national headlines in

the wake of growing numbers of claims of near-miraculous recoveries from post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). In a few reported cases, a single one-hour EMDR session has defused the psychological after-effects of patients traumatized by combat, rape, natural disasters, accidents and child-hood sexual abuse. Cases like Mohen's, which are the result of repetitive traumas, take longer to unravel, but still only a fraction of the time required by standard PTSD therapies.

Last spring, Mohen's symptoms had worsened to the point where he could no longer hold a job. With a failed marriage and a life racing nowhere, he sought help at the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Medical Center in Baltimore, where PTSD specialists had begun supplementing conventional therapies with the new treatment two years earlier.

Mohen feels that EMDR may well have saved his life. "They've helped me so much," says the 47-year-old, whose ongoing mix of therapies have rekindled his lifelong dream of becoming a teacher. "We've still only scratched the surface, but I'm willing to work to get it done."

Daniel Merlis, director of the Trauma Recovery Programs at the Baltimore VA Medical Center, supervised Mohen's

treatment. Merlis says that in 20 years of treating PTSD, he has "tried just about everything" and found nothing "as amazingly rapid and enormously useful" as EMDR in resolving traumatic memories. Of the 100 or so patients he has treated with EMDR-including U.S. veterans from every military action dating back to World War IIhe estimates that 90 percent have derived a significant benefit.

The actual mechanics of EMDR are stunningly simple. Sitting close, therapists rapidly wave two fingers back and forth horizontally through the patient's fingers back and forth, about 20 times, across his line of vision. His eye-focus shifts rapidly with the movement. She stops abruptly and asks him to close his eyes and "get a read-out" of what he's thinking.

He tells her he is still angry and can't exactly explain the rage he's feeling. Unlike traditional "talk psychotherapy," the thera-

pist prods the patient only minimally. They repeat this process nine more times in less than 15 minutes; after each eye movement, he closes his eyes,

pauses, then describes his feelings. Sometimes she asks a question or two to draw out

his response.

After the fifth eve movement and read-out, the patient's remarks grow more benign. Two eye movements later and it's as if a light bulb has gone off in his head. His posture shows relief; his face seems to be saying, "I should've known." Calmly, he says he realizes now why this co-worker sets him off the charts emotionally.

In Vietnam, he explains, if you were incompetent, people died.

Another eye movement and he recognizes that "the stakes aren't so high" on this job. Moments later, he con-

cludes the whole situation now seems "sort of comical." After the final eye movement and read-out, he appears genuinely relaxed and says there's "no problem now—it's nice not to get lost in the frustration and anger."

While most sessions are more complicated than the one on the videotape, about 40 percent are resolved easily. Many cases are closed after only one to three sessions. "It looks simple and it is," says California psychologist Francine Shapiro, who stumbled upon the principle in 1987 while walking through a local park contemplating her own problems. Of the sessions themselves, which typically last about 90 minutes or more, Shapiro says, "It doesn't work for everybody, and it doesn't work all the time. But it has a good consistency rate."

As for why EMDR works—well, that remains something of a mystery. Shapiro believes the eye movements trigger a neurological mechanism similar to what occurs during rapid-eye-



Ping-Pong match in fast forward.

In a videotape of an actual EMDR session used to introduce the technique to mental health professionals, the client is a lean middle-aged man. Described as a Vietnam War veteran and an experienced EMDR patient, he sits in a chair opposite a female therapist.

She asks if anything specific had been bothering him since the last session. Instead of one of the usual combat episodes, he mentions an incompetent colleague at work, a brown-noser who has gained favor with the boss.

She instructs him to close his eyes and "gather a sense of how you feel about it." He does. He says he's angry. He can't get it out of his mind.

Reminding him to keep his head steady while following her fingers with his eyes, she then repeatedly jabs two

Based in Washington, D.C., Don Oldenburg wrote "The Plots Thicken" in the February 1993 issue of this magazine.



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movement (REM) cure," veteran sleep, a dream stage in which the mind therapy saved normally resolves problems. Ordinarily, REM sleep is a

natural defense that safeguards mental health by processing troubling information, retaining what's useful, discarding negative leftovers and enabling people to get on with their lives.

Eric Smith believes the

his life.

Shapiro theorizes that severe trauma sabotages the nervous system so that what is perceived during the trauma gets trapped instead of processed. "That's what gives Vietnam veterans the flashbacks and rape victims the nightmares," she says. "With EMDR, we're stimulating the mechanism to process information that's dysfunctionally locked in," thereby releasing the emotional stranglehold those memories of the trauma can have on their victims.

Case in point: When the major earthquake hit southern California in the middle of the night last year, Ronald Doctor and his wife awoke when their bed moved across the floor. Things were falling off the walls. Running out of the bedroom, she tripped over the mirror and broke her shoulder.

For weeks after the quake, both showed symptoms of trauma. "My wife and I were afraid of the dark and afraid of going to sleep," says Doctor, a psychology professor specializing in trauma desensitization at California State University, Northridge. "We began sleeping on the couch in the family room, awake most of the nights."

Unable to shake their anxiety, the Doctors opted for EMDR treatments. "If we hadn't done it, I think the trauma would still be affecting our ability to

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WE CAN'T TREAT YOU...BUT WE'RE POLITE

NY veteran who has applied to VA lately for treatment of a health condition knows that it's a classic good news/bad

news situation. The good news is that VA's "Team" concept is working to combat VA's legendary customer-service problems. The American Legion has received numerous calls and letters complimentary to the new VA attitude toward veterans seeking health services. Veterans characterize VA employees as courteous, pleasant and more than willing to listen.

The bad news is that more and more veterans are being turned away (albeit nicely). In spite of a \$1 billion increase in its FY95 budget, VA says

it simply does not have the funds to treat anyone except veterans with service-connected conditions and those considered "mandatory" because of their incomes.

The Legion hopes to change that. At press time in May, Legion staffers were drafting legislation to be presented to Congress later this year. If passed, the legislation would radically reform veterans' eligibility for VA health care.

The proposed revisions include opening VA to all veterans regardless of their income or whether their illness is service-connected.

The snag, as always, is money. New legislation to broaden VA services depends on guarantees of funding to pay for such broadening. VA is already well behind the inflation curve, its budget growing by just 3 percent each year, while health-care costs soar by 12 percent.

The Legion will propose that VA be allowed not only to collect but also retain funds it receives for treating Medicare-eligible veterans and those with private medical insurance. Some 60 percent of veterans treated by VA are currently eligible for Medicare.

The new retained revenue also would include prescription co-payments, currently \$2 per prescription for a month's supply. Last year, VA was required to return the \$9 million it collected in prescription co-payments to the government's general fund.

Disaster Relief

FYI to syndicated columnist Bill Safire: Perhaps the next time you're tempted to call for the dismantling of the VA, you should first consult the embattled citizens of Oklahoma City.

Within two hours of the bombing on April 29, 1995, VA had mobilized at local, regional and national levels to lend a hand to victims and rescue workers. The VA Medical Center in Oklahoma City treated 12 casualties and VA medical staffs supplied on-site help at other facilities. Fourteen VA psychologists were sent in for community stress counseling, and VA's Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) experts were on hand to provide counseling.

Six VA X-ray technicians also assisted the mortuary teams and the medical examiner's office. In addition, VA provided sterilizing support, equipment and supplies, and shower and sleeping space for rescue workers.

VA's emergency assistance was funded by the Public Health Service, according to Dave Ranck of the VA's Emergency Medical Preparedness Office: "VA has become very efficient in dealing with disasters. The California earthquakes, Hurricane Andrew, the midwest floods—we were there for them all."

Although two VA offices were

destroyed in the bombing, Ranck says that within 48 hours, a temporary VA claims office was up and running.

Six-Figure Set-aside

VA this year will buy at least \$200 million worth of products and services from women and minority-owned small businesses, an increase of 45 percent over previous years.

The mandate is a result of a recent agreement between VA's Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization and representatives of minority- and women-owned businesses. It amounts to about 9 percent of total annual VA procurement, which includes more than \$1 billion for small businesses. To meet the goal, VA has instructed its 172 hospitals and 256 clinics to seek out at least one new minority- or woman-owned business in 1995.

VA has no such mandates for veteran-owned businesses, which account for about 8 percent of VA purchases. Last year, VA spent \$237.1 million with veteran-owned businesses.

Business owners can obtain current VA needs for products and services through the on-line VA Vendor Bulletin Board System that can be reached with a modem-equipped computer by dialing 1-800-SELL-2-VA.

Clinics Before Clean-ups

Veterans wondering where the cuts in VA's health-care funding went need look no further than the Clinton administration's controversial Ameri-Corps program.

But House Veterans Affairs Committee Chairman Bob Stump and New York Rep. Gerald Solomon are trying to get the money back. They submitted an amendment to the AmeriCorps funding bill, HR1158, to replace \$206 million shaved from veterans' health care in the FY95 rescission bill. The House passed the amendment handily, and the Senate is expected to do so.

The AmeriCorps program gives college tuition money to students who clean up park sites, plant trees and perform other types of community service. AmeriCorps has been heavily criticized by lawmakers and veterans' advocates.

Solomon says that restoring the funds "reserved for a flawed and duplicative program like AmeriCorps is the least we can do for veterans."

VA would use the money for six new outpatient clinics and some badly needed medical equipment. Stump said the clinics are part of his committee's VA health-care reform plan, which includes many Legion recommendations.



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THE ANSWER IS: SAVE OUR FLAG

MERICA'S support for a constitutional amendment to protect the U.S.

Flag remains extremely strong, according to the results of a recent survey.

In a March 1995 Gallup survey, 79 percent of Americans polled said they would vote for a constitutional amendment to protect the flag.

The results are within two percentage points of previous polls taken in 1994 and 1992. All three polls questioned 1,000 randomly selected people over age 18.

In late May, the House flag amendment bill, HJR79, had 272 cosponsors, just 18 shy of the 290 required for the bill to pass. There are 54 cosponsors of SJR 31 in the Senate, where 14 more votes are needed for passage.

Also, 49 state legislatures, representing more than 99 percent of the American public, have adopted memorializing resolutions asking Congress to protect the flag with a con-

stitutional amendment.

At press time in late May, 97 organizations encompassing more than 30 million Americans had joined the ranks of the Citizens Flag Alliance (CFA).

Hearings on the House of Representatives amendment were scheduled for May 24, and the Senate was expected to begin hearings in June.

"We must continue to turn up the heat," says CFA President Daniel S. Wheeler.

PUBLIC OPINION ON FLAG PROTECTION

Pelow is a comparison of how 1,000 randomly selected people older than 18 answered the following questions about flag protection in 1992, 1994 and 1995. The margin or error for these surveys is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points.

■ Do you believe that a constitutional amendment to protect the flag from desecration would jeopardize your right to freedom of speech?

(Answer: No)

1995	1994	1992
76%	78%	77%

■ Do you believe the American people should have the right to determine by a vote whether or not the U.S. Flag should be protected from desecration? (Answer: Yes)

1995	1994	1992
81%	82%	82%

■ If put to a vote today, would you vote for or against a constitutional amendment to protect the flag from the physical act of burning it? (Answer: For)

1995	1994	1992
79%	81%	81%



SIGN OF THE TIMES—Michigan Legionnaires get Gladstone Mayor Dale Jamison to sign the Citizens Flag Alliance petition calling for a constitutional amendment to protect the flag. From left are George Ketchem and John Pickard, Post 71, Gladstone; Jamison; Bill Cadeau, Post 82, Escanaba; and Fern Dahlgren, Post 71. For your petitions, call (800) 424-FLAG.

MCNAMARA SHOULD NOT PROFIT FROM VIETNAM CONFESSION

Defense Robert McNamara should not be allowed to profit from his book about Vietnam after admitting he sent U.S. troops to die in a war that couldn't be won, National Commander William M. Detweiler contends.

ORMER

Secretary of

In a statement released

to the media, Detweiler said McNamara should use money from his book, In Retrospect: The Tragedy and Lessons of Vietnam, to help heal the wounds of Vietnam veterans. McNamara was Secretary of Defense during the escalation of U.S. involvement in the Vietnam War.

McNamara said in his book that he knew he was sending troops into a war that the United States couldn't win.

If McNamara knew the war was unwinnable, he should have resigned instead of carrying out a policy he didn't believe in, Detweiler said.

"The consequences of McNamara's failed judgment can be seen hobbling down the corridors of our nation's VA hospitals," he said. "The sacrifices of our

Vietnam veterans weren't wasted. They will stand for all time as a model of selflessness, of devotion to duty and love of country."

Detweiler said that if McNamara wants to atone for his decisions in the Vietnam War, he should give up any profits from the book and "help the people he harmed so many years ago."



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PRINT NAME ADDRESS

VA Health Care Needs Overhaul

HE CURRENT structure of the V e t e r a n s Health Administration (VHA)

is unmanageable and needs an overhaul, Frank Buxton, deputy director of the Legion's Veterans Affairs and Rehabilitation division, told the House Veterans Affairs Subcommittee on Hospitals and Health Care.

In the testimony given this spring, Buxton outlined the Legion's plan for reorganizing VHA, which is the agency responsible for VA's health-care delivery system. Buxton recommended that instead of four medical regions, VHA should be divided into 22 areas to better serve the health-care needs of veterans.

"This system will place health-care management decisions close to patients," he told the congressmen.

Buxton also urged Congress not to reduce VA's health-care appropriations as the agency adopts reforms to make itself more efficient.

The Legion testified on



several other issues involving veterans and national security, including:

Persian Gulf Illness. Urged a full epidemiological study of Gulf War veterans. (House VA Subcommittee on Hospitals and Health Care and Senate Armed Services Subcommittee on Personnel)

FY 1996 Coast Guard budget. Supports funding the Coast Guard at \$3.83 billion, slightly higher than its FY 1995 funding level. (House Transportation and Infrastructure Subcommittee on Coast Guards and Maritime Transportation)

Space program. Supports funding to meet the program's goals. (House Science Subcommittee on Space and Aeronautics)

FY 1996 Court of Veterans Appeals budget. Supports continued funding for free veterans' legal services to the court. (House

Appropriations Subcommittee on VA, HUD and Independent Agencies)

Veterans' employment and training. Recommends that the Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program and the Local Veterans' Employment Representatives programs be funded at \$98.3 million and \$86.3 billion, respectively. (House Appropriations Subcommittee on

Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies)

Vocational rehabilitation and counseling. Supports wide-ranging changes to improve the timeliness and delivery of services and success of the Voc Rehab program. (House Veterans Affairs Subcommittee on Education, Training, Employment and Housing)

New York Student Wins National Oratorical Contest

ARON Egner of Ballston Lake, N.Y., is the winner of the 1995 American Legion National High School Oratorical Contest.

Egner, 17, son of David and Ilana Egner, will receive an \$18,000 scholarship for his speech, "Choosing Democracy," which he delivered at the finals held in Harrisburg, Pa., in April.

He was sponsored in the competition by Post 1450 of Clifton Park, N.Y. A senior at Shenendehowa Senior High School, Egner was elected governor at the 1994 New York American Legion Boys State and was attorney general at last year's Legion Boys Nation.

His winning speech was on citizens' right to vote. "Voting makes us the master of our fate, giving us the ability to bring leaders to power, or force them out of office," Egner told the audience at the finals. "It sends a strong, clear message to everyone who desires to govern us: that we, the people, are the true rulers. We can elect you or we can defeat you. You must respond to our needs and govern us well or you will not



remain in power.

"When you think of all the brave American soldiers who gave their lives to preserve our democratic way of life, it's hard to consider standing in line at the voting booth much of a sacrifice," said Egner.

In order of finish, other winners, prizes and their sponsors are: Mark Arimoto, \$16,000, Post 1, Honolulu, Hawaii; Brian R. Sappington, \$14,000, Post 7, Huron, S.D.; and Whitney L. Jackson, S.C., \$12,000, Post 120, Seneca, S.C.

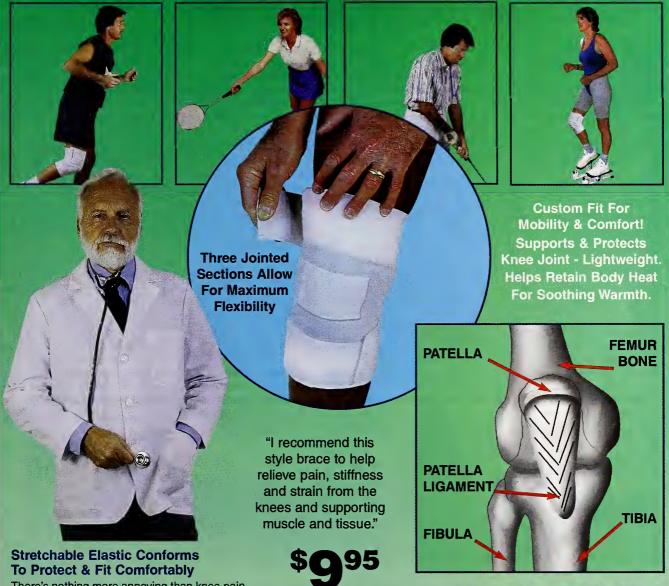
About 25,000 high school students participated in the national contest this year.



If your Post contributes to the National Emergency Fund (NEF), it will receive this bright yellow banner for your Post's colors. Re-established in 1989, the NEF has distributed more than \$900,000 to Legionnaires and their families in need of financial help after disasters. The only source of NEF funding is individual and Post donations. Send donations to: The National Emergency Fund, P.O. Box 6141, Indianapolls, IN 46206.

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day simply drag on instead of being enjoyed.

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ite Zir

USS Indianapolis Memorial To Be Dedicated

MEMORIAL honoring the USS Indianapolis (CA-35)—the last ship sunk in World War II—will be unveiled in Indiana's State capital on Aug. 2.

The Indianapolis delivered the bomb that ended World War II to Tinian Island on July 16, 1945. But later that month, just after midnight on July 30, a Japanese submarine torpedoed the 671-foot-long cruiser and her 1.197-man crew. She sank in just 12 minutes. About 880 men were able to jump off into the dark Pacific waters, where for four days they battled sharks and exposure while attempting to stay afloat. Of the 316 who survived, as many as 190 are still alive, according

to estimates by

the USS

Indianapolis Survivors Memorial Association.

Survivors and families of survivors are invited to the dedication ceremonies Aug. 2. Those interested should call Travel One at (800) 234-2214 for information about attending the dedica-

"We're trying to get as many survivors and their families at this dedication as possible," said Patrick Finneran, executive director of the association. "If you know of anyone who was a survivor or family of a survivor, please tell them about this ceremony."

The ceremony will be a formal military dedication,

in which the Secretary of the Navy,
Chief of Naval
Operations
and Commandant of the

Marine Corps are expected to attend.

Located along the canal in downtown Indianapolis, the memorial is constructed of black and gray granite and mounted on an Indiana limestone base in the shape of a ship's hull. The monument is engraved with the names of the men aboard the ship when she was sunk. Along the perimeter of the monument is a tribute to those involved in rescuing the crew.

At press time, about \$50,000 was needed to cover the memorial's cost and upkeep. For more information, write or call:

USS Indianapolis
Survivors Memorial
Association Inc.
Heslar Naval Armory
1802 W. 30th St.
Indianapolis, IN 46208
(317) 924-1484.

LEGIONNAIRES IN ACTION

Post 370 of Louisiana, Mo., dedicated a war memorial to all of those who have served.

Post 50 of Williams, Ore., is the final resting place for some of its former members. The Post provides a bronze plaque and space on the Post property for cremated remains.

Legionnaires Bob Martin and Tom McKernan of Post 7, Chapala, Jalisco, Mexico, showed their camaraderie by driving two-and-one-half days to bring home fellow Legionnaire Kenneth O. Johnson, who was in the VA hospital in San Antonio.

Post and Unit 126 of Forestville, Md., conducted an honors dinner for 11 outstanding local teachers.

The color guard of **Post 3** of Kingsport, Tenn., conducted 85 military funerals in the past year.

Post 411 of Islip, N.Y., donated a \$16,000 dialysis machine used nightly by Good Samaritan's Chronic

Dialysis Center.

Post 190 of Portsmouth, Va., gave disabled veteran Earl Jones Sr., a Legionnaire with Post 280 in Chesapeake, Va., \$1,800 to travel to England to participate in the International British Wheelchair Games.

For the second consecutive year, Post 283 of Pacific Palisades, Calif., provided more than \$60,000 for the purchase of new equipment for the VA Medical Center in West Los Angeles.

Arnold Hayes, a member of **Post 446**, **Warrensburg**, **N.Y.**, has donated more than 21 gallons of blood. That means by giving a pint at a time, he's visited blood banks more than 168 times.

POSTING SUCCESS FOR AWARDS

DELAWARE is the winner of the 1995 General John J. Pershing Honor Award given annually to the American Legion Department that has the greatest percentage of its Posts with 100 percent or more of the previous year's membership.

In the competition year ending Dec. 31, 1994, 10 of the 32 Delaware Posts—or 31.25 percent—retained or increased their membership from last year. Listed are the top 10 Departments.

DEPARTMENT	NUMBER OF POSTS	NUMBER OF 100 PERCENT	PERCENTAGE
Delaware	32	10	31.25
Mississippi	203	59	29.06
Ohio	626	175	27.96
Kentucky	176	44	25.00
Wisconsin	528	122	23.11
Puerto Rico	91	20	21.98
Minnesota	595	119	20.00
North Dakota	226	42	18.58
Georgia	241	41	17.01
Hawaii	30	5	16.67

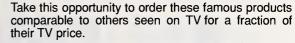
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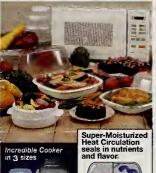
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ALL FOR OLD GLORY



"We need the same determination in pressing for the flag amendment as we displayed during the Enola Gay incident."

—Nat'l. Cmdr. Detweiler

HE ATMOSPHERE inside the Indiana War Memorial couldn't have been more perfect for the occasion. Reminders of patriotism and sacrifice seemed to exude from every inch of the grand auditorium. Here in this hallowed hall decorated with red, white and blue bunting, and guarded by gilded eagles, the

Legion's National Executive Committee (NEC) reaffirmed its commitment to the flag during the opening session of its Spring Meeting, May 2-4.

The NEC unanimously approved Res. 8, allocating \$2.8 million more to The Citizens Flag Alliance, Inc. (CFA) to continue campaigning for a constitutional amendment to protect the flag.

"We've done the proper thing, something for America," said National Commander William M. Detweiler after the resolution passed.

The funding came at a crucial time for the CFA. The House Judiciary Committee was scheduled to begin hearings on May 24 on the amendment to allow Congress and the states to pass laws protecting the flag from physical desecration. At press time, the House bill proposing the amendment had 269 cosponsors, and the Senate bill, 53.

Forty-nine state legislatures, representing 99 percent of the population of America, also have passed memorializing resolutions calling for flag protection. As of May, the CFA had grown to include 97 organizations representing 30 million Americans.

"We have come too far to lose now," CFA President Daniel S. Wheeler told the NEC. "This issue has been resurrected because of your hard work this year. If we were to quit now, the winners would be those who burn the flag."

George Boucek, chairman of the Legion's National Finance Commission, expressed his colleagues' support for the additional funding by saying, "We have to put our money where our mouth is."

MBNA, a corporate partner and provider of The American Legion charge cards, is also backing the flag campaign. As a CFA member, MBNA will match any donation up to \$100 made on your Legion/ MBNA credit card. Call 1 (800) 424-FLAG to make your credit card donation.

Other contributors convened at the war memorial, just south of the Legion's National Headquarters. The



Commander David

William Brown;

Detweiler; and

Internal Affairs

Chairman Herm Harrington.

Varney; Alt. NECman

Department of Indiana donated \$10,000 to the CFA, while the Department of Georgia gave \$1,000. In addition, the Departments of Illinois, Virginia, New Hampshire, California and

Colorado turned in hundreds of petitions bearing the signatures of thousands of Americans asking for a flagprotection amendment.

At the NEC meeting, the Departments of North Carolina, Iowa, Oregon, Kentucky, Washington and Hawaii were awarded plaques for their successful efforts in getting their state legislatures to pass memorializing resolutions on behalf of the flag.

NO TEARS

During the first day's session, Detweiler announced that Martin Harwit, director of the National Air and Space Museum (NASM), had just resigned. Detweiler noted that the Legion's battle with NASM over the Enola Gay exhibit never focused on personalities involved, just the historical inaccuracies.

Herman Harrington, who as chairman of the Legion's Internal Affairs Commission also led the Legion's fight against the pro-Japanese exhibit originally proposed by NASM, said that when Harwit "finally looked us in the eyes and saw our resolve, he realized his position was doomed. We shed no tears for his departure."

Harrington said the Legion is urging that a fully restored Enola Gay be displayed in the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C. If that cannot be done, Harrington added, the air-

craft should be placed in museum that will exhibit it properly.

Detweiler drew a parallel between the Smithsonian controversy and the CFA campaign, saying,

"We need the same determination in pressing for the flag amendment as we displayed during the Enola Gay incident. We must not become apathetic."

MEMBERSHIP

"I'm afraid the news is not very good," said Bettylou Evans, chairperson of the Membership and Post Activities Committee. She reported that membership was more than 140,000 below where it was last year at the same time. Although membership generated through direct mail has increased, she noted, the gain was more than offset by an apparent breakdown in more direct recruitment methods.

"We must return to traditional membership recruiting—one member asking an eligible veteran to join—and make people aware of the benefits of having Legion Posts in their communities," said Evans.

South Carolina NECman E. Roy Stone Jr. urged Departments to try harder to keep Posts from canceling their charters. In the past seven years, said Stone, the Legion has lost 452 Posts, a drop from 15,334 in 1988 to 14,882 today.

"If this keeps up, we're not going to have enough members to fill this hall," Stone said angrily. "We need to keep these Posts. Once we're out of a community, we've lost our leverage."

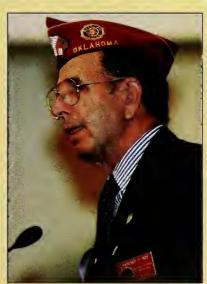
Stone asked the NEC to urge Departments to make an "honest" effort to keep alive the 45 Posts who have requested to cancel their charters this year. "If we save even five, it's worth it," he said. The NEC concurred and rejected the motion to cancel the Post charters.

OKLAHOMA TRAGEDY

Heavy on the minds of many attending the Spring Meeting was the bomb-Please turn to page 63



FOR THE CHILDREN—Auxiliary National President Linda Newsome gives Detweiler a \$20,000 check for Legion Children and Youth programs.



REPORT FROM OKLAHOMA—NECman Lawrence Roy thanks those who helped in the aftermath of the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building bombing.

THE LEADING EDGE



For six decades,
The American Legion
Boys State program
has taught the
nation's future
leaders about
government and
civic responsibility.



EIL WOLITZER, a recent graduate of Nova High School in Hollywood, Fla., believes that what he learned at The American Legion's Boys State program helped him get a four-year ROTC scholarship to attend Princeton

University.

• Surgeon F. Brett Shannon says that daily, he uses skills he acquired in the Legion's unique program.

• Steven L. Grand attended the Missouri Boys State program in 1979 and has since become a political consultant to Vice President Al Gore.

• And of course, President Bill Clinton credits Boys State and Boys Nation with launching his political career.

These are just a few of the success

stories involving the 1.5 million young men who have learned the basics of democracy from the Boys State program over the years. This summer, the program celebrates six decades of teaching good citizenship. Founded in 1935 to supplement high school civics classes, the program was born out of a desire to counter the fascist camps that were popping up throughout America.

Legionnaires Hayes Kennedy and Harold Card of the Department of Illinois conducted the first program in June 1935 at the Illinois State Fairgrounds in Springfield.

This year more than 28,000 boys will participate in Boys States. In addition, for the past 50 years, two boys from each state have attended Boys Nation, a national version of the program conducted each summer in Washington, D.C.

Forty-nine states conduct programs, Hawaii being the one exception. Most programs are based at college campuses and last about a week.

Boys State programs seek only boys with outstanding qualities of leader-ship, character, scholarship, loyalty and service to their schools. Eligibility is restricted to students who have successfully completed their junior year in high school and have at least one more semester of high school remaining.

Generally, the participants are selected by American Legion Posts following recommendations by school officials.

As a rule, each Boys State program is modeled after its state government. Delegates form mock cities and hold elections to fill offices such as governor and attorney general.

When the delegates arrive at Boys State, they are assigned to one of two political parties, generally dubbed the Nationalists and the Federalists. Instruction is provided by an experienced Boys State staff, some of whom also occupy local elective offices. In many states, political officials also participate in the activities. In Ohio, for example, the program features State Government Day, in which the "Boys Staters" welcome government officials, including Gov. George Voinovich and heads of state agencies.

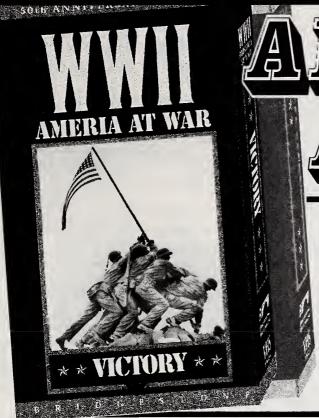
In addition to basic course of instruction, Boys State programs often offer tours of historic sites and other informative activities. For example, the Department of California Boys State program includes a half-day trip to the state capitol in Sacramento, where students meet with legislators. But it's not all a lesson in political skills. One night of the California program is devoted to a jamboree in which the boys show off their talents in comedy and music.

At the Missouri Boys State, the boys publish a daily newspaper and write, edit and produce a 10- to 15-minute nightly television show. Each noon, a radio news show produced by the students is broadcast statewide.

"The program sows the seeds for future involvement in community affairs, and it teaches teamwork and respect for the diversity of the community," says Leo Vecellio Jr., who attended the 1963 Boys Nation and West Virginia Boys State, and went on to become the CEO of his own construction company.

Whether the students are learning how to operate a radio station or how to get elected to an office, the mission of Boys State from its beginning has been to teach young men that the individual is an integral part of the community and government.

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at Sicily, Salerno and Iwo Jima with the awesome U. S. Naval 16 inch gun bombardment of the beaches ... the invasion build-up in England ... the 82nd and 101st Airborne troops parachute drops behind the German lines on D-Day Minus 1 ... the biggest naval bombardment in history as the invasions fleet closes in of the beaches of Normandy ... the allied landings under withering German fire. Plus you'll see the devastating 1000 plane bombing raids over Germany and

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VETS is a service that provides information about military reunions, helps veterans find old buddies and arranges reunions, travel and accommodations.

REUNIONS INFORMATION

This month there are 929 military reunions listed on these pages. In addition, VETS has information on more than 12,000 other reunions. Call VETS weekdays, 12 noon to 8 p.m., CDT. Calls cost \$1.95 per minute. The average call takes two minutes.

1 (900) 737-VETS 1 (900) 737-8387

If you know the VETS five-digit number assigned to your ship or unit, please give it to the operator. The number is printed after each outfit's name listed in the magazine. If you don't know the VETS number or do not see your ship or unit listed in the magazine. VETS operators may still be able to provide you reunion information. Units are enrolling in VETS daily.

PLANNING A REUNION

VETS will help you arrange your outfit's reunion at no cost and save money in the process. Finders/Seeker services are included free for VETS managed reunions. VETS also will maintain reunion coordinators' mailing lists and unit archives, and handle all reunion publicity needs. Tell VETS what you want, and they will do the work.

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Write Finders/Seekers, P.O. Box 901, Columbia, MO 65205-0901; or call (800) 449-VETS. Mastercard/VISA accepted.

OUTFIT REUNIONS

Reunion coordinators can enroll their units in VETS by sending a self-addressed, stamped envelope to VETS, P.O. Box 901, Columbia, MO 65205-0901. Unit names are published one time per year.

Army

1st Battle Grp, 26th Rgt, B Co (Ft Riley, KS '58/60) #12188 1st FII Inf. Rgt., VFW Post 1572 (Waipahu, HI) #19791

1st Inf. Div.: Officers (WWI/WWII/Viet-nam/Pers.Gulf) #15695

1st Radio Research Avn. Co. (1967-68) "Crazy Cat" #13968 2nd Arm'd Div., 17th Engr. Bn., C Co.

#19805

#19005 2nd Arm'd Div., 41st AIB, B Co/HQ Co./Serv. Co./& HQ (1950-52) #21674 2nd Arm'd Div., 82nd Rcn. Bn., A Co. "Hell on Wheels" #19096

2nd Cav. Assn. #20068 2nd FA Obsn. Bn. (WWII) #11536 3rd Arm'd Div., 122nd Maint. Bn., B Co. (Ger '70/73) #19754 3rd Chemical Mortar Bn. (Korea) 37d Inf. Div. Society #22974
4th Arm'd Div. Arty./Sup. Units #13152
4th General Hospital (WWII) #16598
4th Inf. Div., 1st Brig., 4th Bn., C Co. 3rd

Pit. #19799
4th Recon. Bn. Assn. (US Forces in Austria, '45/55) #10587
4th Replacement Dpt. (SWPTO WWII) #15622

5th Inf. Div., 11th Rgt., 1st Bn., Co. D

(Vietnam, 68/69) #19346
6th/8th Army, 727th Amphib. Tractor
Bn. (PTO WWII) #14200
6th Med. Supply Depot (Korea 50/53)

#19770 7th Engr. Combat Bn. #18718 7th FA Assn. #10368 7th FA Obsn. Bn. (WWII) #15605 7th Inf. Div., 50th Engr. Combat Bn., C Co. #15740

7th Inf Div, 7th Rgt #19379 7th Rgt, 2nd Bn, HQ Co. (81 MM Mortar Assn.) (WWII) #19418 8th Army Headquarters (Japan/Korea WWII) #14787

9th Arm'd Div., 2nd Tank Bn. #11035 9th Inf Div, 39th Rgt, F Co (WWII)

#10291 11th A/B Div, 511th PIR (Para.Inf Rgt), D

11th Arm'd Cay, Rgt, "Blackhorse Assn"

#22111 11th Engr. (C) Bn. (Korea) #11423 13th Arm'd Division Assn. #10409 14th Arm'd "Liberator" Div. Assn.

15th General Hospital (Eng, WWII)

16th Arm'd Dlv., 137th Ord, Maint, Bn.

16th Arm'd Div Assn #10170 17th A/B Div. Assn. #16619 19th AAA Gp. #19800 19th Combat Eng. Bn. Assn. (VN)

20th Armd. Div., Trains #12696 23rd Arty Gp. (Ft. Lewis, WA 1962/64) #19769

#19709 24th Cav. Gp. #19835 24th Inf. Div., 21st Rgt., L Co. (Korea 1950/51) #12001 24th Inf. Div. Asso. (all yrs., all units)

25th FA Bn. (WWII) #12178

25th Inf. Div., 27th Rgt. (Korea 50/53) #19090 25th Inf. Div., 27th Rgt. (WWII) "Wolfhounds Assn." #11844

25th Inf. Div., 35th Rgt., L Co. & 29th Rgt., C Co. (Korea) #10864
26th Inf., Scout Dog Pit. (Korea 1-53/12-54) #19747

28th General Hospital (1951/53) #16655 28th Inf. Div., 112th Reg., I Co. (50/53)

#19750 28th Inf. Div. Vets (WWII) "Heritage Assn." #10355 30th FA Bn. #11472 30th Inf. Div., 119th Rgt., G Co. #15610 31st "Dixie" Div. (WWII) ALL UNITS

31st Inf. Div., 198th Tank Bn. (Korea) 31st Inf. Div., "Dixie Div" Assn. Inc.

#15284

32nd Arty, 6th Bn. (Ft. Lewis, WA 1963/64) #19767 34th General Hospital (Korea, 1951/53) #20547

34th Inf. Div., 133rd Rgt., K Co. (WWII) #11052 36th Station Complement #19823

37th Inf. Div., 148th Rgt., 3rd Bn., HQ & K Co. (WWII & Korea) #10448 37th Inf. Div., All Units (FL Chapt.)

37th Inf. Div. Veterans Assn. ("Dixie Div.") #15753 37th Ord. Co. Assn. (WWII) #10029 38th Inf. Div., 151st Rgt., G Co. (WWII)

#16075 38th Ord. MM Co. (1941/45) #15545 40th Engr. Combat Assn. (WWII) #10402

40th Inf. Div., 140th Tank Bn, A Co. (Korea) #16030 40th Inf. Div., 160th Rgt., 1st Bn., A Co.

#10427 40th Inf. Div., 223rd Rgt., M Co. (Korea)

40th Inf Div, 224th Rgt, Hvy Mrtr Co

(Korea, 1950/53) #10731 44th Eng. Const. Bn. (Bragg-McClellen, Korea, 1949-52) #13263 45th Inf. Div., 179th Rgt., (H) Mortar Co.

45th Inf. Div., 179th Agt., (r) Mortal Co. (Korea) #19764 45th Inf Div, 180th Inf Rgt, Serv. Co (Korea) #20904 45th Inf. Div.: 180th Rgt., G Co. "Thun-derbirds" (WWII & Korea) #15990 45th Inf. Div., AG Section (Korea)

46th Engr. Combat Bn., C Co. #16672 48th Engr. Rgt., 235th Engr. (C) Bn./1108th Engr. (C) Grp. #15644 51st General Hospital (New Guinea, P.I. WWII) #16320

52nd Engr. Combat Bn., C Co. (WWII)

#22885 52nd Med. Bn. (WWII) #15583 52nd MP Co. (TX 1950's) #19841 55th FA Bn. (WWII) #11024 55th QM Rgt., G Co./882nd Ord., HAM Co. #20054

58th Engr. Float. Bridge Co. #19145 59th Engr. Const. Co. (1950/55) #22902 62nd AAA, C Btry. (WWII) #10590 64th General Hospital #16257 65th Field Hospital #21857 66th Inf. Div.(Leopoldville Survivors, WWII) #30035 74th CA AA & 370th Engr Combat Bn Assn (WWII) #16715 75th CA (AA) Rgt., F Btry. (1940/44)

#22605 78th AAA Gun Bn. #21018 79th Eng. Const. Btn.(Korea) (50/51) #19343 79th Inf Div, 314th Rgt, 2nd Bn, H Co

(WWII) #18790 80th FA, 6th Btn, Hdq. Btry. (68-69) #19245

80th General Hosp, 141st Fld. Hosp, HQ Base M Sec. (WWII) #15364 80th Inf. Div., 318th Rgt., F Co. #19144 81st Inf. Div., 81st QM Co. (WWII) #10166

#10168 81st Inf. Div. Assn. "Wildcats" (WWI, WWII) #20950 82nd A/B, 325th Honor Guard, Hq/Hq Co. (1954/56) #19804

83rd Inf. Div., 329th Rgt., HQ Co. (WWII) #16490

#16490
83rd Ord. Co. (HM) Tank #19830
85th Inf Div, 85th Recon Trp (WWII,
Africa/Italy) #23106
87th Inf Div, 546/564th FA Bn, (Ft Riley,
KS/Ft Lewis, WA) #14409
89th Chem. Mortar Bn. #10691

91st Engr. Combat Bn., A Co, 3rd Plt.

#22867

#22867 93rd AA Bn., B Btry. #15259 94th Engr. Const. Bn., C Co. (Fort Belvoir, VA) #22683 97th General Hospital (WWII) #20637 97th Inf Div, 303rd Rgt, 1st Bn, HQ Co

(WWII) #10285 97th Inf. Div., 387th Rgt., F Co. #20106 98th Chem. Composite Co. (WWII)

100th Inf. Div., 397th Rgt., A Co. (WWII)

101st A/B Div, 320th Arty, C Btry (62/66)

103rd Inf. Div. (WWII) #21864 107th Engr. Bn., C Co. #17229 112th Sta. Hosp., 263rd General Hosp. (Calcutta) #10479

(Calcutta) #104/9 122nd Port Bn. (WWII) #19811 123rd General Hospital #21861 131st Truck Co. (WWII) #15546 132nd Engr. Combat Bn. #16688 134th AAA Gun Bn. (Mobile, WWII) #22910

#22910
138th/198th/452nd FA Bns. Assn. (WWI, WWII, Korea, VN) #10370
138th Engr. Combat Bn. #10347
139th OBAM Bn., 3037th Co. #15462
140th Inf. RCT (all units, WWII) #19826
147th FA Rgt. (WWII) #16647
148th Ord. M.V.A. Co. (WWII) #15775
150th FA Bn. (WWII) #16021
156th General Hosp. #13753
159th Inf. Rdt. (Alleutian, Attu Is. 43/44) 159th Inf. Rgt. (Alleutian, Attu Is. 43/44) #19793

#19793 167th Engr. (C) Bn. (WWII) #18926 172nd Engr. Combat Bn., A/B/C/HQ Cos.(WWII) #15300 185th Signal Bn., B Co. (Camp Polk, LA, Korea) #16348 195th AAA AW Bn. (WWII) #13016

195th AAA AW Bn. (WWII) #13016 195th FA Bn (WWII) #19414 195th Ord. Depot Co. (Korea) #21866 195th Ord., Depot Co. (Korea) #19774 198th CA Assn. #20679 199th Engr. (C) Bn. #10113 200th Inf. Div., 2nd Bn., C Co. #19827 20

#16397

#16397 203rd Engr. Combat Bn., A Co. #14108 203rd FA Btry., HQ Co. #10880 204th General Hospital (WWII) #22373 217th General Hospital #23082 227th AAA S/L Bn. Assn. (All Btrys./WWII) #15992 229th Ord., HAM Co./329th Recon. Co.

#14220 231st Station Hospital (Eng., WWII)

#16448 233rd Engr. (C) Bn. #15577 237th AAA SL Bn, B Btry. #19834 243rd FA Bn. Assn. WWII #16564

243rd Port Co., 495th Port Bn. (WWII) #10580

246th CA Assn. (WWII) #10985 247th Engr. Combat Bn. #10177 250th FA Bn. (WWII) #21659 253rd Combat Engr., Hq & Supply

253rd Engr. Combat Bn., Med. Det.

255th FA Bn. (WWII) #16130 Please turn page

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VETS

258th FA Bn. #15943 267th Sep. Coast Arty. Bn. #15980 278th Engr. (C) Bn., B Co. (WWII) 278th RCT/190 Engr/191 FA Bn (Korean War) #16732 280th FA Bn. (WWII) #16212 285th Ord., HAM Co. (Austria 1953/55) #21451 289th Engr. (C) Bn. #15261 293rd Engr. Const. Bn. & Assoc. Units (52/60) #11111 323rd Engineers Light Equipment Co. 32376 Engineers Light Equipment Co. (Korea) #22971
337th/1338th Combat Engrs. #15779
343rd Engr., A/B/C/Comp. Cos. #20733
346th Engrs. (WWII) #16092
348th Station Hospital (WWII) #15301
349th Engr., E Co. (Alaska 1942/45) #19732 353rd Harbor Craft Co. (WWII) #20242 383rd AAA AW Bn. #20197 390th Signal Avn. Co., SP (WWII) #15453 392nd Port Bn. (Marseilles, FR 1944) #19758 398th AAA Bn. (Korea) #15718 399th Evac. Hospital (51/54) #19757 431st Sig Hvy Const Bn, A/B/HQ Co.'s (WWII) #20787 439th MPEG Co. #22952 439th MPEG Co. #22952
440th AAA (AW) Bn. (WWII) #17610
442nd Ord., HAM Co. (WWII) #11538
445th Ord., HAM Co. #15242
457th Engr. Depot Co. (WWII) #20633
463rd Ord. Evac. Co. WWII #21307
468th AAA AW Bn (SP) (WWII) #11537
469th AAA Bn. #13540
472nd AAA Bn. #11250
472nd MP Co. #15687
477th QM Truck Rgt., E Co. (AK Hwy, 1943/44) #22678
487th Engr. W.S. Bn., A/B/C/HQ Cos. 487th Engr. W.S. Bn., A/B/C/HQ Cos. (WWII) #22936 488th AAA Bn. #11146 488th Port Bn., 188/189/190/191 Port Cos. #10811 Cos. #10811 489th Port Bn. (WWII) #10133 494th Ord., HAM Co. (WWII) #11551 503rd MP Bn., B Co. (WWII) #20856 518th Hvy. Main. Ord. Co. (WWII) #19451 519th Ord. H.A.M. Co. #22865 522nd Ord. H.M.F.A. Co. #16590 522Ind Ord. H.M.F.A. Co. #16590 525Ih Ord. Co., HMTK (WWII) #19512 534Ih AAA Bn., B Btry. (WWII) #10363 573rd AAA AW Bn. (WWII) #15731 577th Engr. Bn., A Co. (VN) #13042 579Ih AAA AW Bn., B Btry. (WWII) #14342 609th QM Graves Registration #14232 623rd FA Bn., Bty. B #12738 624th QM Laundry Co. #20731 626th L.E. Engrs. Co. (1943/Present) #12542 630th AAA Bn. (WWII) #16457 632nd TD Bn, C Co (Red Arrow Div, Pac. Theater) #30045 653rd Topo Engr. #19357 705th AAA Gun Bn., B Btry. (Okinawa 1950/54) #14795 707th Tank Bn. Assn. (All Co.'s, WWII) #16702 709th Tank Bn. Assn. (WWII) #15342 711th Tank Bn, A Co. #19304 718th R.O.B. #16154 724th TROB (Korea) #15568 725th/791st MP Bns. (WWII) #16330 729th Rallway Oper. Bn. (WWII) #16242 735th Military Police Bn. Assn. #16676 738th MP Bn. (All Members) #15311 739th Eng. Hvy. Shop Co. #19789 750th Tank Bn, B Co. #28406 756th FA Bn. Assn. (WWII/Korea) #16132 757th Tank Bn. (WWII) #16264 759th MP Bn. (Berlin 1945/53) #12396 760th FA Bn. Assn. #20860 Victory in the Pacific Celebration 765th Trans. Rlwy. S. Bn. (Korea) #19330 VII Corp, Hq & Hq Co. (WWII) #12550 X Corps. (Korea 1950-53) Anyone who served #18781 #21880 769th MP Bn., A Co. #10332 778th Tank Bn. (WWII) #11109 795th AAA AW Bn. (WWII) #10426 XIII Corps Assn. (WWII) #15530 802nd TD Bn. #16601 805th TD Bn., Recon. Sq (WWII) #19746 814th Ord. Base Dpt. Co. (WWII) #20340 816th Engr. Avn. Bn. #12833 817th Eng. Avn. Bn. #22835 832nd Sig. Ser. Bn. #14071 841st Engr Avn Bn (WWII & Korea) #21784 843rd AAA AW Bn. #16444

858th Ord., HAM Co. #15720 861st Ord., HAM Co. #15497 869th Med. Coll. Co. (Germany, 1950/ 52) #19689 871st Ord., HAM Co. (PGC)/54th QM Co. #16201 Co. #16201 878th Ord., HAM Co. (WWII) #16574 884th Ord., HAM Co./55th QM Rgt., 3rd Bn., K Co. #16305 891st Ord., HAM Co. #14059 894th Ord., HAM Co. #10749 900TH Ord., HAM Co. #20280 906th Ord., HAM Co. #16086 967th Ord., HAM Co. #16086 974th Engr. Malnt. Co. #16308 976th FA Bn. (WWII) #28420 1123rd MP Co. #12203 1251st Engr. Combat Bn #19762 1251st Engr. Combat Bn #19762 1255th Engr. (C) Bn. (WWII) #16380 1271st AACS & 2nd AACS (ETO-WWII/1960's) #11395 1275th Engr. Combat, C Co. #14250 1276th Engineers, C Co., Motor Pool #20836 1280th Engr. Combat Bn., A Co. (WWII) #11676 1462nd Engr. Boat Maint. Co., 3rd ESB #16441 1478th Engr. Maint. Co. #19477 1491th Engr. Maint. Co. #19476 1491th Engr. Avn. Bn., C Co. #13361 1884th Engr. Avn. Bn. (WWII) #22201 1938th Engr. Avn. Bn. (1943/46) #19812 3110th Sig Serv Bn, B Co (Parls, WWII) #20885 3169th Sig Ser Bn, DS Seaborne Comm Det, Weeroona (WWII) #12543 3498th Engr. Amphib., 2nd Brgde. #13547 4025th Sig. Ser. Bn. (SW Pacific WWII) #12415 4025th Sig. Serv. Group (Manilla WWII) #19781 135/1265th Combat Engrs. (WWII) #16352 6811/6812/6813th Sig. Sec. Det. (WWII, ETO) #13072 Army Avn. Assn. of America's (AAAA) #23015 Camp Fannin Officers, Trainees & Cadre (1943/45) #10798 Chosin Few (Army Chapter) #16532 Christmas Island Task Force-APO 915 (WWII) #14148 Combat Infantrymen's Assn. (All C.I.B. holders) #11507 Engr. Avn. Bns. of Korea (50/53) #19803 Finance Office (Tireste, Italy 53/54) #19759 Fort Richardson, Alaska (All Personnel) #13479 #13479 I Corp., Artillery, HQ Btry #19807 II Corps HQ, II Dir. Air Spt. Ctr., Advis. Tm. 21 (Pielku, Vn 1966/67) #16806 LCT Flotillas (WWII) #19430 Long Binh Post Legal Center (Vietnam 70) #19796 70) #19796 Merrill's Marauders Assn. (5307th. 475th & Spprt. Grps.) (CBI WWII) #15476 OCS 3rd Army (Seckenhelm, Ger. 1946) #13289 OCS Class 302 (Fort Benning, Ga 1943) #12339 OCS Class 38 (Ft. Benning, GA 1952) #19199 OCS Class AAA 10 #22138 OCS Classes 1-4 (Ft. Benning '47) #19303 Pacific Victory Anniversary #19551
Persian Gulf Command Vets (WWII, All Branches) #21738
Ret. US Army Finance NCOs #19814
USAFAO-K (Redeyes 1972/76) #21931
Valley Forge Hospital, Burn Ward (ICD, Korea) #19760

Navy

8th NCB Spec. (Aleutlans) #17394 13th NCB Spec. (WWII) #14631 15th NCB (WWII/Acorn RED 2) #18016 17th/53rd/120th NCB (WWII) #18181 35th NCB (1942/45) #17453 35th Special NCB #19226

('51) #22225

43rd NCR #14339 45th NCB #17416 59th NCB (WWII, 1942/45) #18497 84th NCB #10384 88th NCB (WWII) #17806 97th/108th NCB #21483 100th NCB (WWII) #17663 110th NCB #18030 114th NCB & 627th/628th/629th CBMUs #17323 119th NCB (WWII) #28275 145th NCB Assn. (WWII) #11079 301st NCB #19160 ACORN-45 (Sangley Point NAB) #14382 Air Bombers Train. Unit (Banana River, FL) #10542 Amph. Base Attack Boats (Sm.) (WWII) #21897 Attack Boats (WWII) #18800 CAG-153-15 (1945/49) #18636 CAG-153-15 (1945/49) #18636 Camp Detrick MD: Navy Unit #11013 Car. Air Grp CVG-2, VF-23/24/63/64/65, VC/VT/HU Dets (Korea) #17361 CASU-21 #19772 CBMU-518/519/520/521 (Solomon Isl., Guadalcanal WII) #12274 Comm. Grp. 1165N (Engebl Isl. WWII) #13322 Corry Boot Camp/Sq. 8C (42-46) #18617 DESRON-8: USS Wainwrlght/Trippe/ Buck/Rhind/Bristol (WWII) #18171 Hurricane Hunters, Inc.VPB-114,VPW-3, VPM-3, VX-4, VP(HL)-3, VP-23, VJ-2.VW #10209 JAX Nav Air Train, Sq's VN-11/12/13/ 14/15/16 ('40/45) #10295 LC-(FF)-788 #22801 LCI-809 (WWII) #19794 LCI-(FF)-786 (WWII) #19776 LCI-(R)1077 #19387 LSM-132 #10924 LST-1014 #20302 LST-1028 (WWII) #19775 LST-1130 #21320 LST-119 (WWII) #11702 LST-125 #17800 LST-25 #10565 LST-266 #17389 LST-277 (WWII) #10466 LST-316 #13945 LST-376 #21826 LST-381 #12409 LST-40 #22699 LST-41 #19101 LST-461 #17976 LST-5 #11157 LST-511 (All Years) #14749 LST-515 (All Yrs.) #10886 LST-619 #10246 LST-661 #20350 LST-687 #17327 LST-711 #18729 LST-713 #19229 LST-752 #19602 LST-811 #23086 LST-824 (WWII, 1944/46) #12809 LST-857 #19815 LST-869 #12661 LST-937 #20354 LST-975 #13999 MCB-7 (1951/70) #20524 NAB 915/Weser River Ptrl. (Bremerhaven, Ger.) #13055 NAS Deland, All Personnel (1942/46) #17149 NAS Floyd Bennett Fleld, Marines incl. (NY) #17504 NAS Johnston Island (43/45) #19782 NAS Memphis, WAVES (WWII) #17940 NAS Moffett Field (CA) #18788 NAS North Island, Sup. Dlv. (1950/57) #12444 NAS Pensacola, A&R shops (1943/46) #22728 NAS Pensacola, Photo Class 4-47, Schl. of Photography #12626 NAS Sanford (FL) #13316 NASWF Albuquerque (NM, 1953/57) #18273 Nat'l, CPO Assn. (Navy/CG) #14476 Navy Nuclear Weapons Assn. (NNWA) #19763 NTC Bainbridge: Boot Camp Co. 174

#14789 NTC San Diego:Co. 866 (1952/53) #19751 NTC San Diego: FT "A" School Staff #12647 Operation Antarctica Deepfreeze I & II (Winter-Over 55/57) #30059 Operation Seascan (Jan 61/May 62) Pacific Victory Anniversary #19552 Patron 45 Assn. (VP-205/VPB-205/VP-MS-5) #12797 PATRON 9 (VP-9) #19699 PATSU 1-3/CASU(F) 57 #13821 Radio Station #66 (USN Sta., Lualualle) Seabees of America - (FL Chapter) #10242 Ship's Co., Naval Receiving Station (New Orleans LA, WWII) #19779 SLCU-24 (1943/45) #18921 Sonar School Staff (W. Coast 43/46) #19766 Subic Bay, Spec. Serv./Admirals #19788 Surface Navy Association (SNA) #19173 WT-8,9,10 (WWII) #17688 USS Abnaki ATF-96 #17667 USS ABSD-2 "Floating Drydock" #10453 USS ABSD-3 #12022 USS Agerholm DD-826 #20358 USS Albatross AM-71 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23132 USS Allen M. Sumner DD-692 #17980 USS Altamaha CVE-18 #10774 USS Arenac APA-128 #21148 USS Arikara ATF-98 #17993 USS Askarl (WWII/KOREA) (45/56) #19336 USS Baham AG-71 #11181 USS Balch DD-363/USS Porterfield DD-682 #10703 USS Baldwin DD-624 (WWII) #12474 USS Ballard AVD-10 #10385 USS Bancroft DD-598 Assn. #19003 USS Bear AG-29 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23139 USS Benham DD-796 (Plank owners, WWII) #13254 USS Bennion DD-662 #10089 USS Berkeley DDG-15 #21843 USS Birmingham CL-62 #18510 USS Blackhawk AD-9 (BADRA, Incl. assigned DDs) #11087 USS Bluebird AM-72 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23140 USS Boggs DD-136/DMS-3/AG-9 (WWII) #18478 USS Bremerton CA-130/SSN-698 #18427 USS Brush DD-745 #18076 USS Bugara SS-331 #13910 USS Bush DD-529 #18237 USS Caloosahtchee AO-98 #19828 USS Casco AVP-12 (1943/45) #21814 USS Cebu ARG-6 #21636 USS Charles H. Roan DD-853 #18359 USS Charles P. Cecil DD/DDR-835 #13046 USS Chemung AO-30 #18077 USS Chikaskia AO-54 (1943/69) #18533 USS Clmarron AO-22 (1939/69) #18650 USS Cleveland CL-55 (Incl. Marines) USS Cod SS-224 #19255 USS Collingsworth APA-146 (WWII) #17825 USS Coral Sea CVB/CV/CVA-43 Assn. #17967 USS Core CVE-13 & VC-6/VC-13/VC-36/VC-38 #18547 USS Cromwell DE-1014 #19755 USS Cross DE-448 #17455 USS Cubera SS-347 #16537 USS Currier DE-700 #11053 USS Currituck AV-7 (WWII, Korea, Vietnam, Op.High Jump) #14598 USS Dade APA-99 (WWII) #28316 USS Daly DD-519 #17829 USS Damon M. Cummings DE-643

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855TH Ord., HAM Co. #20976

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(WWII) #12003

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USS Dextrous AM-341 (WWII, KOREA) USS Dixie AD-14 (All Crews) #18306 USS Doneff DE-49 #28398 USS Dortch DD-670 (1943/45) #11754 USS Dutton AGS-8 #12296 USS Eaton DD/DDE-510 #12282 USS Eberle DD-430 #11125 USS Edgar G. Chase DE-16 #17590 USS Edwards DD-619 #18472 USS Elizabeth C. Stanton AP-69 #11950 USS Elkhart APA-80 (WWII) #13305 USS Emery DE-28 #14391 USS Endicott DD-497/DMS-35 (WWII. Korea) #17971 USS Everglades AD-24 #14595 USS Fair DE-35 #22829 USS Fanning DD-385 #10948 USS Farenholt DD-491 #19714 USS Fayette APA-43 (WWII) #21130 USS Finch DE/DER-328 & WDE-428 (Incl. CG) #17969 USS Forster DE-334 #14941 USS Frank Knox DDR-742 Assn (1944/ 70) #10066 USS Frederick Funston APA-89 #10339 USS Furse DDR-882 (All eras) #14562 USS Galveston CLG-3 #17451 USS Ganymede AK-104 #12338 USS Gearing DD-710 #17383 USS General M.L. Hersey AP-148 USS Glacier AGB-4 (1955/66) #14868 USS Glennon DD-840 Assn. #11190 USS Goshen APA-108 #18373 USS Grayson DD-435 (WWII) #10237 USS Greene APD-36 (WWII) #13970 USS Greenfish SS-351 #21817 USS Greenwich Bay AVP-41 #13685 USS Griswold DE-7 (WWII) #17836 USS Halloran DE 305 #19801 USS Hammerberg DE-1015 #10810 USS Hansford APA-106 Assn. (WWII) USS Harold J. Ellison DD-864 #14656 USS Harris APA-2 #11105 USS Harwood DDE-861 (all years) USS Hermitage LSD-34 #21218 USS Hickox DD-673 (DESRON-52) Korea) #22560

USS Hocking APA-121 #18959 USS Holder DD/DDE-819/DE-401 USS Hopewell DD-681 (WWII, Vietnam,

USS Hopping DE-155/APD-51 #17706 USS Hornet CV-8 & CV/CVA/CVS-12 USS Housatonic AO-35 #19761

USS Howard F. Clark (DE-533) Association #22303 USS Howard W. Gillmore AS-16: Ship's

Co. Assn. (1944/80) #11774 USS Humboldt AVP-21 (1943/45)

USS Hunt DD-674 (DESRON-52)

USS Huntington CL-107 "Hogan's Goat"

USS Inchon LPH-12 (1970/75) #19809 USS James C. Owens DD-776 #10694 USS James E. Craig DE-201 #17385

USS James E. Kyes DD-787 #22154 USS John D. Henley DD-553 #18629 USS Johnnie Hutchins DE-360 #28312 USS John Paul Jones (Newport RI,

'56/62) #11778 USS John Rodgers DD-574 #17503 USS John R. Pierce DD-753 (1944/73) #18303

USS Kasaan Bay CVE-69 #11519 USS Kearsarge CV/CVA/CVS-33, LHD-3

#18737 USS Kermit Roosevelt ARG-16 (All Yrs.)

#18855 USS Kretchmer DE-329/DER-329

#10433 USS Kula Gulf CVE-108 #17954

USS Kwajalein CVE-98 (WWII) #17423 USS Langley CV-1/AV-3 #10011 USS LaPorte APA-151 (WWII) #10262 USS Lauderdale APA-179 #11636 USS Lawrence DD-250 (1944/45)

#11828 USS Lenoir AKA-74 #14025 USS Leo AKA-60 / USS Muliphen AKA-61 (WWII) #23010 USS Lewis Hancock DD-675 (DESRON-

52) #12266 USS Leyte CV-32 Assn. & Air Grps.

#18897 USS Loeser DE-680 (WWII) #11442 USS Long Island CVE-1 & VS-201

#18174 USS Los Angeles CA-135 #18138 USS Lowndes APA-154 #17452

USS Lumen AKA-30 #19365 USS Macon CA-132 Assn. #11212 USS Major DE-796 #10419

USS Makin Island CVE-93 & Squadrons VC-41/84/91 #10884 USS Manderson AKA-230 #19765

USS Marblehead CL-12 Assn. (WWII) #10407

USS Marshall DD-676 (DESRON-52) #12267

USS Marsh DE-699 #10364 USS Mauna Kea AE-22 #19773 USS Miller DD-535 (DESRON-52) #12468

USS Mitchell DE-43 #17755 USS Monrovia APA-31 (1942-68) #17587

USS Montrose APA/LPA-212 #11192 USS Mount McKinley AGC-7/LCC-7

Assn. (1944/70) #17977 USS Mulberry AN-27 #19687 USS Nashville CL-43 #18264 USS Neches AO-5 (WWII) #21564 USS Newcomb DD-586 #21305 USS New DD/DDE/DDR-818 #14425

USS Newman DE-205/APD-59 #13777 USS Newman K. Perry DD-883 #14477 USS Noa DD-841/343 #22092 USS Ocklawaha AO-84 #18908

USS Odax SS-484 #11271 USS O'Hare DD-889 #22036 USS Oracle/Revenge/Skirmish AM-

103/110/303 #12420 USS Overton DD-239/APD-23 #21341 USS Owen DD-536 (DESRON-52) #12261

USS Oyster Bay AGP-6 #18370 USS Panamint AGC-13 #21349 USS Pasadena CL-65 (Inc. Mar.)

USS Paul Revere LPA-248 (Vietnam) #22072 USS Pecos AO-65 #10249

USS Perch SS (I & II) #11628 USS Phantom AM-273 #14866 USS Philadelphia CL-41 #10705

USS Phillippine Sea CV-47 Assn. & Mar.

Det. (Korea) #28301 USS Pierce APA-50 (WWII) #21830 USS Pine Island AV-12 Assn. #18457 USS Pittsburgh CA-72 (WWII, Korea) #10599

USS Pollux AKS-2/4 #14589 USS Pollux, USS Truxtun, USS Wilkes (Newfoundland, 1942) #18787 USS Pompon SS/SSR-267 #21234 USS Ponchatoukla AO-148 #19837

USS Pondera APA-191 #17822 USS Princeton CV-37/LPH-5 Assn. #19783

USS Pringle DD-477 #18684 USS Purdy DD-734 #17965 USS Putnam DD-757 (1950/54) #12612 USS Rawlins APA-226 (WWII) #22004 USS Reeves DE-156/APD-52, USS Don-

nell DE-56 #17478 USS Regulus AF-57 #17856 USS Remey DD-688 #13066

USS Reynolds DE-42 (WWII) #17855 USS Ringgold DD-500 #18328 USS Rixev APH-3 #12288 USS Rockingham APA-229 #17333

USS Rowan DD-405 #18215 USS Rushmore LSD-14/47 #19778 USS Sabine AO-25 #17392 USS Saidor CVE-117 #22309

USS Saipan CVL-48 Assn. #17346 USS Salamonie AO-26 #19838 USS Salisbury Sound AV-13 #17938 USS Salt Lake City CA-25/SSN-716

Assn. #11775 USS Saratoga CV-3/CV-60/CVA-60 #17906

USS Sea Cat SS-399 (All hands) #18575

USS Sevier APA-233 (WWII) #10782 USS Shangri-la 38 Assoc. #19839 USS Shasta AE-6 (1942-69) #22572 USS Shenandoah AD-26 #20813

USS Shields DD-596 (Korean War) #18069

USS Sigourney DD-643 #19665 USS Sigourney DD-643 (WWII) #18309 USS Sigourney DD-602 (WWII) #11001 USS Solace AH-5 (WWII) #17958 USS Stanly DD-478 (WWII) #11523

USS Stephen Potter DD-538 (DESRON-52) #12263

USS Stevens DD-479 (WWII) #17912 USS Stickell DD/DR-888 #17564 USS Stormes/WarrIngton/Vogelgesang/Stelnaker/Grand Canyon #17714

USS Storm King APA-171 #21963 USS Strickland DE/DER-333 #18529 USS Suwannee CVE-27 (incl. attached air groups) #10931

USS Tarawa CV/CVA/CVS-40 (Incl. Air Grps. & Mar.) #18423 USS Tattnall DD-125/APD-19 #11173

USS Texas BB-35 #18526 USS The Sullivans DD-537 (DESRON-52) #12262 USS Thomaston LSD-28, Plank Owners

Assn. #12148 USS Tingey DD-539 (DESRON-52)

#12264 USS Tyrrell AKA-80 (WWII) #14469 US Submarine PCGY (WWII) #19817 USS Valencia AKA-81 #11149 USS Velocity AM-128 #22556

USS Vincennes CL-64 Crew (Mar& AVN Personel Inc) #18705 USS Waldron DD-699 #11119

USS Walke DD-723 #18324 USS Walter B. Cobb APD-106 (1945/57) #18441 USS Warhawk AP-168 (Ship's Co.)

#11739 USS Westchester County LST-1167

#19706 USS Wheatear AM-390 #10157 USS Wilkes Barre CL-103 (1944-47)

#10540

USS William C. Cole DE-641 #20579 USS William C. Lawe DD-763 #17799 USS Windham Bay CVE-92 #18608 USS Windsor APA-55 (1943/45) #12153 USS Wingfield DE-194 #18889 USS Witter DE-636 #19818

USS Wyoming BB EAG-17/32 (WWII) #19195 USS Yew YN-32 & AN-37 (WWII) #21708

USS Yukon AF-9 (WWII) #18594 USS Zeal AM-131 Assn. #10683 VB/VPB-148 #18876 VC-35/VAW-35 Assn. #22292 VC-7 & VC-31 (WWII) #17368 VC/VT/VF/VA(AW)/VAW/VAQ-33 #22824

VF-53/USS Valley Forge/USS Essex-(1948-Korea) (Sans Reproache) #18464

Victory in the Pacific Celebration

VP-11 (F)/54/51, VB/VPB-101/PATSU 1-2/CASU(F)-56 (1936-45) #17751 VP-94 (NAS New Orleans) #19425 VPB-117 #21299 VPR-17 #19756

VPB-201 (WWII) #22379 VPB-2 (NAS Banana River, WWII) #18277

VP/VPB-63 "Madcats" (All Hands) #19816 VQ-1/2/5/6 Assn. #20396

VS-33 Screwbird #19205 YNG-28 (WWII) #19832 YR-65/YAGR's/AGR's (Radar Picket

Sqdn 2) #19777

Air Force

1st Radio Relay Sq. (Wiesbaden-Land-stuhl,Germany) #30009 8th AF, 475th Ftr, Bomber Wng, attched units (Korea 47/53) #19836 8th AF, 584th Tactical Control Gp. #19822

8th AF, 7th Photo Recon. Grp. (Mt. Farm, Eng.) #10597

10th AF, 347th Combat Cargo Sq. #13530

#13334/AF, 23rd Bomb Sq. (1917/Present) #19035 21st TCS/6461st TCS (1952/53) "Kyushu Gypsles" #19786 28th ABGP-Hq. Sec. Sq. #19052

35th Air Police Sq. (Japan 1950/55) #11497

59th Air Police Sq (Burtonwood, Eng. (50/56) #22799 90th Bomb Sq. (LNI) Korea, 90th Fight-

er Sq. #10621 317th TC Grp, Hdq/41st Sqdn #19220 320th Air Refueling Sq. #10147 330th Bomb Grp. (VH) Assn. (Guam,

1945) #21842 374th Food Serv. Sq. (Japan 1951-54) #15088

444th Ftr. Inter. Sq. #10045 452nd Bomb Wing (USAF Rsv., Korea

1950/52) #15126 547th AF Band (Luke AFB, 1951/53)

#13548 548th RTS/6th Photo Tech Sq (Yakota AFB, Japan 1947/60) #19787

761st AF Band (1948/59) #15034 1503rd MATS & ATW (48/56) #20394 3080th Avn. Dpt. Grp. (Caribou AFB,

ME) #11981 3450th Tng. Sq. (Admin.) #10005 7533rd AP Sq. (London) Bushy Park AFB #22710

213/405/502nd Dept.of Admin. Train. Schools #11325

AACS Alumni Assn. #12465 Air Commandos, 2nd(CBI)/3rd(SWPAC) Grps. (WWII) #16792

Ground Elec. Eng. Install. Agency (GEEIA) "Gypsles" #19780

MISAWA (54-56) #19372 NAS Pensacola, Flight Instr. (1943/45) #17169

OCS Class 51-B (Lackland AFB, 1951) #20602

Pilot Class 53-F #19434 Pilot Class 55-B "Melonheads" #19316 Security Police Assn. #15159 Sig. Air Warning (All CBI) #19720 VP-67 #19433

Wright-Patterson AFB, OH (Sec. & Law Enf. prior to 1986) #19824

Army Air Forces

1st Air Commando Assn. (CBI WWII) #16850

2nd AF, 10th Train, Comm./215th B Gp., B-24 Sq (Pueblo AAB WWII) #20279 2nd Air Div, 392nd Bomb Grp Mem. Assn. #14280 3rd Photo Recon Sq. (WWII) #20260

4th Air Depot Grp. #16975 4th Emerg. Resc. Sq. (WWII) (SW Pacif-

ic) #16909 5th AF, 22nd Air Base Grp,478th Svc

Sq,30th Mat.Sq (WWII, 42/45) #16998
5th AF, 45th Hq/Hq Sq, 8th/480th Air
Serv. Sq (WWII) #16855
5th AF, 8th Ftr. Grp., 8th Ftr Cntrl,
33/35/36/80th Ftr Sqn, HQ #20419
5th AF, 90th Bomb Grp. (H) (WWII)

7th AF, 41st Bomb Gp., 820th Bomb Sq. (WWII) #13462 7th AF, 41st Bomb Grp, 47/48/396/820th

SAS (WWII) #12733 7th Ferrying Grp. of Great Falls, MT

(WWII) #20397 8th AF, 100th Bomb Grp. (Incl.Allied Units, WWII) #15029

8th AF, 355th Ftr. Grp. (Steeple Morden, Eng. WWII) #16785 8th AF, 356th Ftr. Grp. Assn. #21629

8th AF, 447th Bomb Grp. #12538 8th AF, 487th Bomb Grp.(H) (AF Stat. 137, Lavenham Eng., WWII) #10463 8th AF, 94th Bomb Grp. #10329 8th AF, Burtonwood Assn. (England)

#16813 8th AF, Hist. Society (NJ Chapt.)

#16834 8th AF, Hist. Soc. (Penn. Chptr.) #14737

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9th AF, 309th Serv. Grp., 2490th QM Truck Co., Avn. #12825

9th AF, 313th TC Grp., 49th TC Sq. (WWII) #11198

9th AF, 363rd Tac Recon Grp, 161st Tac Recon Sq (Europe, WWII) #21622

9th AF, 391st Bomb Group Assn. #20978

9th AF, 397th Bomb Grp. (WWII) #16972 9th AF, 896th Sig. Avn. Dpt. Co. (WWII)

#10688 9th AF, 9th TC Cmd., 315th TC Grp.

(WWII) #16864 9th Bomb Grp., 1st/5th/9th Sq. (B-29 Tinian Island, 1945) #20285

9th Serv. Grp., 485th Serv. Sq., P-38's

(WWII) #22505 13th AF, 403rd TC Gp., 64th TC Sq.

(WWII) #10018 13th AF Veterans Assn. (Jungle) #22748

14th AF Assn., Inc. "Flying Tigers" #11447

15th AF, 331st Serv. Sq. #19784

15th AF, 459th Bomb Grp. Assn. (WWII) #15186

20th AF, 1st AARUF (Aircraft Rep. Unit-Floating) #22662 20th Air Depot Grp, Hq & Repair Sq.

(WWII) #12619 20th Tac. Recon. Sq. CBI #13139

22nd Ftr. Bomber Sq. (Furstenfeldbruck/Bitburg 51/54) #19819

27th ATG Assn., 310th/311th/312th/ 325th Ferrying Sqs. (ETO WWII) #16857

27th Bomb Grp.(L) (WWII) #16921 37th TCS (Greenville,SC,TN & Japan 49/53) #19376

38th Bomb Grp., 71st Bomb Sq. (WWII) #16878

41st AAFBU, 55th Air Serv Sq (N.Afr., Sicily, WWII) #13739

45th Air Depot Grp. (Incl. Attached

Units) #11164 49th Air Dpt. Grp., Attcd Units (WWII) #16944

51st Ftr. Grp. Assn (WWII) #10947 52nd Air Serv Grp, 86/72nd Air Serv Sqs

(CBI, WWII) #16809 52nd Ftr. Grp., 4th Ftr. Sq. #12540 55th Weather Recon Sq. (B-24's, WWII)

#12407

58th Bomb Wing (China/Burma/ India/Tinian) #16776

62nd TC Grp. Assn. (WWII) #16879 79th Ftr. Grp. Assn., 85th/86th/87th Ftr. Sq. (WWII) #23099

8/9th AF, 386th Bomb Grp. Assn. (WWII) #20389

91st Troop Carrier Sq. Assn. (WWII)

114th Avn Co Assn, "Knights of the Air" (Vietnam/Panama) #14099 317th TC Grp., 39th TC Sq. (WWII, SW

PAC, Cold War Europe) #15184 336th Air Service Sq. (WWII) #20278

341st Bomb Grp (M), 22nd Bomb Sq (CBI, WWII) #16756

342nd Air Serv. Sq. #12411 364th Ftr. Grp. & Spt. Units (Honington,

Eng. WWII) #15153 401st Bomb. Grp. (H) Assn. #15137

436th TC Grp., 82nd TC Sq. #16986 442nd TC Grp. (WWII) #15096

445th Bomb Grp. (WWII) #17781

454th Bomb Grp. (Italy WWII) #16889 455th Bomb Grp. (H) Assn. (Italy, WWII) #22791

457th Bomb Grp. (H) Assn. (WWII) #20024

458th Air Serv. Sq. (Aldermaston, Eng WWII) #19802

464th/100th Air Serv Grp (WWII) #12551

475th Ftr. Grp. #20506

483rd Bomb Grp. (H), 359/566th Alr Engrs. (WWII) #16904

505th Bomb Grp, 313th Bomb Wing (VH), (WWII) #20507

569th Strat. Air Wing Bn., C Co. (WWII) #20192

583rd Sig. AW Bn. #14297 850th Avn. Engr. Bn. #15157 851st Avn. Engr. Bn. #16993 1057th QM Co., 323rd Air Serv. Grp. #21889

2017th Main, Ord. Co. #19450 AAF Cadets (Parks College 1940's)

#18335 Anniversary Reunion Childress Field (WWII) #19442

ATC: Karachi (CBI Himalaylan Flyers,

WWII) #16883 Crash Rescue Boat Assn., AAF & USAF

#14647 "Haps Babys" - Shots From The Sky (WAC WWII) #13983

Pacific Victory Anniversary #19556 Santa Ana Army Air Base Wing (WWII) #16719

Victory in the Pacific Celebration

Waller Trainer Gp. (WWII) #19291

Marines

1st Mar. Div., 1st Rgt., 1st Bn., B Co. (Battle of Bunker Hill, 52) #19771

1st Mar. Div., 1st Rgt., 3rd Bn., 81mm Mrtr., HQ & M Co. (WWII) #11089 1st Mar Dlv, 1st Rgt, 3rd Bn (WWII,

1941/45) #30006 1st Mar Div, 1st Scout/Recon Co (WWII) #21893

1st Mar. Div., 4.5" Rocket Btrys, FMF (Korea48/58) #14808

1st Mar. Div., 5th Rgt., 2nd Bn., Easy Co. (Korea 1950/53) #10361

1st Mar. Div., 5th Rgt., 3rd Bn., H Co. (Pusan-Chosin 1950) #13405 1st Rgt., 5th Div. 1st Bn., B Co. "Baker Bandits" (Korea) #17085

3rd Amph. Trac. Bn. (WWII) #17083 3rd Div., 12th Rgt., 2nd Bn. (WWII) #19338

3rd Mar. Div., 11th Engr. Bn. (Baltimore,

OWN / 1950) #22276 3rd Mar. Div., 11th Engr. Bn. (Mar. Reserves 1946/50) #17125 3rd Mar. Div., 12th Rgt., 4th Bn., Mike

Btry (VN 66/68) #19821

3rd Mar. Div., 19th Rgt., A Co. #17196 3rd Mar. Div., 26th Rgt., 2nd Bn., H&S Co. #20328 3rd Mar. Div., 3rd JASCO #17144

3rd Mar Div, 3rd Rgt, 3rd Bn "Stormy Sextons" Assn. (1961/62) #10550 3rd Mar. Div., 3rd Tank Bn., B Co. #21032

3rd Mar. Div., 7th Rgt., 2nd Bn., F Co. #17097

3rd Mar Div, 9th Rgt, 3rd Bn, I Co (WWII) #10439 3rd Mar. Div., Disbursing Office, FMF

#14330

3rd Mar. Div., Recon. Co. (1950s) #17219

5th Mar. Div. Assn. (Iwo Jima, Japan, Vietnam) (WWII) #21033

7th Defense AAA Bn. Assn. (1940/45) #22926

7th Serv. Rgt., Motor Trans. Co. (WWII) #10163

9th Defense & 9th AAA Bns. (WWII)

22nd Marines Assn. (WWII & N.China)

#18990 Avn. Supply Marines (East) #17100 China Marine Assn. #17183

Johnston Isl. 16th Defense Bn. (1942/45) #17195

MAG-25/SCAT (WWII) #21038 Marine Corps Mustang Assn. (Active Duty/Reserve/Veterans) #17209 Marine Sq. 354 (WWII) #19785

MAWS-7/MGCIS-7/MACS-7 (WWII) #17190

Mojave Desert Marines Assn-all sq.(42/58) #21035 Mojave Desert Marines (Base Person-

nel-Male & Female WWII) #11738 NAS Antigua, Mar. Det. (Leeward Islands, 1941/42) #14820 NAS Bermuda, Mar. Det. (1953/57)

#14813 NAS Sand Pt., Marine Barracks (1946/ 47) #17233

Pacific Victory Anniversary #19553

Parris Isl. Chapt. Mar. Corps DI Assn. (All Yrs.) #12138

USS Huntington CL-107, Marine Det. #10796 USS Philippine Sea CV-47 (Marine Det.)

#15807

Victory in the Pacific Celebration #19560

VMD-354 (Photo Sq.) #13141 VMF (N) 541 (Bateye Sq) #17165 VMF/VMFAW/VMFA-115 Assn. Inc. (1943/95) #14732

VMJ/VMR-352 (WWII) #14346 VMO/VMF-155 (WWII) #28303 VMSB-231 (WWII) Ace of Spades Sq

#10940 VMSB-241 (WWII) #17184 VMTB 23/454 #19748

Coast Guard

Coastguardsmen Pacific City,OR (43/44) #19290 Fleet Tug Sailors Nat'l Assn. #20301

Flotilla (WWII) #19833

LCI (L) 83-96/319-322/324-326/348/350 (WWII) #19808

LST-762 #17071 LST-763 #10838

Pacific Victory Anniversary #19554 SC-527 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45)

SC-528 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12331

SC-688 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45)

SC-689 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12333 SC-704 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45)

#12334 SC-705 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45)

#12335 USCGC Duane WPG-33 #12568

USCGC Tampa #10804 USS Active WSC-125 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23128 USS Aivik WYP-164 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #23129 USS Aklak WYP-168 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23130

USS Alatok WYP-172 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23131

USS Algonquin WPG-75 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23133 USS Amarok WYP-166 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #23134 USS Arluk WYP-167 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23135

USS Arundel WYT-90 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23136 USS Arvek WYP-165 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #23137

USS Atak WYP-163 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23138 USS Big Horn AO-45 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #12337 USS Bowdoin IX-50 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #23141 USS Cactus WAGL-270 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23142

USS Calcaterra DE-390 (WWII) #20971 USS Cayuga WPG-54 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23143

USS Citrus WAGL-300 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #23144 USS Comanche WPG-76 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #15162 USS Eastwind WAG-279 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #23145 USS Escanaba WPG-77 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #23146 USS Evergreen WAGL-295 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #12309 USS Faunce WSC-138 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12310

USS Frederick Lee WSC-139 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12311 USS Kanawha AOG-31 #12424

USS Laurel WAGL-291 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12313 USS Machlas PF-53, Escort Div. 33

(WWII) #10122

USS Manhasset AG-47 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #19727 USS Manitou WYT-60 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #12314

USS Menges DE-320 #17020 USS Modoc WPG-46 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12315

USS Mohawk WPG-78 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12316

USS Mojave WPG-47 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #10522 USS Monomoy (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #19725 USS Muskeget AG-48 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #19726

USS Nanok WYP-169 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12318 USS Natsek WYP-170 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #12319 USS Naugatuck WYP-92 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #19724 USS Nogak WYP-171 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #12320 USS Northland WPG-49 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #21651

USS North Star WPG-59 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12322 USS Peterson DE-152 #18213

USS Raritan WYT-93 (Greenland Patrol

1940/45) #12323 USS Sea Cloud (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #18758

USS Sorrell WAGL-296 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #12324 USS Southwind WAG-280 (Greenland

Patrol 1940/45) #12325 USS Spencer CG-36 #21002

USS Storis WAGL-38 (Greenland Patrol 1940/45) #12326

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RUSSIAN REFORM

Continued from page 29

resource-rich areas as Siberia. They intend to consolidate their control of Russia's natural wealth and demonstrate their autonomy from Moscow. During the next year, for example, one of the hidden battles will likely be a determined effort by regional governments to end the extortionary share of their annual revenues demanded by the Kremlin.

The next American administration would be well advised to nurture the capitalist instincts of these outlying regions and stimulate the kind of systemic change Moscow has routinely resisted.

The good news is that, at an individual level, most average Russians seek a better life through individual initiative and entrepreneurship.

Q. You mention a problem with organized crime. How does the "Russian Mafia" affect the country?

I think it has become the most corrosive element of the society. There is no doubt that organized crime bosses are actively collaborating with high-ranking military and state security officials. The spread of protection and extortion schemes—not to mention contract murders of important bankers and private entrepreneurs—is eerily reminiscent of the darkest days of the 1930s in this country.

An even more sinister element of this problem, however, is the trade in components for weapons of mass destruction and ballistic missiles to rogue nations. The advent of warlordism also threatens to undermine the democratic and free-market movement, if not brought under control by the authorities.

Q. Earlier, you made it sound as though the "report card" on Boris Yeltsin would not be especially good.

Yeltsin is described as out of touch with the reform-oriented elements of the country, and at this moment seems persuaded that his continued political viability and re-election require a marriage of convenience with the authoritarian elements. His health remains a troubled mystery, with charges of alcoholism and erratic behavior on the rise both in Russia and abroad. Despite his increasing isolation, Western leaders remain overin-

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vested in Boris Yeltsin.

I have difficulty envisioning a second presidential term for Yeltsin. Indeed, it appears doubtful that he will complete his current term without political or health-related challenges.

Q. The economic reform has not proceeded without substantial pain for the average Russian. What are some of the major problems?

Most menacing for Russia is the prospect of widespread unemployment and a continued decline in living standards due to a depreciating currency.

The ruble has declined in value roughly 100 percent since my visit to Moscow in July last year. Russia has taken a positive step of permitting at least some large enterprises to go bankrupt—but without an adequate safety net or retraining program for the 20,000-50,000 workers employed by those enterprises. Over the next several months, entire towns will likely be thrown out of work because of the almost exclusive reliance on one major local factory or industry.

This is one of the most unfortunate legacies of Soviet central control of the economy. The government is attempting to alleviate this burgeoning crisis by raising pensions and the minimum wage.

However, these measures will have their own budget-busting and inflationary consequences. It is probably only a matter of time until widespread strikes serve as the outlet for frustrated workers.

Q. What about American efforts to help? Do you think we can influence economic reform in Russia?

We do tend to have an exaggerated view of what we are going to accomplish with large-scale taxpayer aid. We certainly have been misguided in our past allocation of these resources and have precious little to show for the billions spent.

For too long, the Clinton administration labored under an unduly Russocentric view of the former Soviet Union. Consequently, we ignored opportunities to stimulate market-based economic growth in the regions and neighboring states of Russia. The 104th Congress is already predisposed to cutting back assistance to Russia in favor of other parts of the former Soviet Union—a trend reinforced by the cupboard-emptying Mexico rescue package.

Please turn page

RUSSIAN REFORM

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U. Given Russia's troubled economic system, there are critics of current American policy who insist that it makes no sense to send even one tax dollar in aid to Moscow.

A. Moscow, the American people can still reap positive dividends. Such dividends include reducing the proliferation of nuclear materials, stemming the export of organized crime, dismantling certain classes of ICBMs, promoting agricultural reform, upgrading the economy of the regions, and institutionalizing commercial and legal codes.

The problem continues to be the lack of a targeted, well-crafted U.S. aid program. As currently configured, it is proper to be skeptical of the gains being advertised by the current administration and the Bush administration before it.

1. So is there some merit to saying that U.S. aid to Russia is more of a

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That is probably accurate so far. A. Nevertheless, I remain persuaded that targeted U.S. assistance can make a meaningful difference in advancing Russian reform. What will help is a U.S. policy that makes it clear to Moscow that irresponsible and aggressive behavior both externally and internally will be met by swift and sure penalties in capital investment, financial disbursements, and energy and technology assistance, to name a few.

1. Margaret Thatcher has been perhaps the most successful reformer of the 20th century. She took a British economy that was 12 percent state-owned and reduced ownership to about 6 percent. But that took 12 years. How much can we really expect Russia to resemble a Western society with democratic capitalism, given the difficulties that reform presents?

You are still going to have a top-A. heavy centralized system remain in force for years to come, given the lack of an entrepreneurial culture in Russia over its 1,000-year history. Nevertheless, this gloomy assessment is offset to some extent by the fact that the Russian private sector continues to grow rather rapidly and represents a higher percentage of total industrial activity than in some socialist-leaning Western nations.

Considering that a decentralization of economic power also means a decentralization or dilution of political control, the Soviet-era crowd now dominating the Kremlin probably wishes to put the breaks on irreversible systemic change. These officials will not give up their totalitarian impulses or perks easily; we should have no illusions about that.

U. Which leads to another question: In addition to Chechens, Russia has over 100 ethnic groups. Given the internal trend toward establishing "local czars," might we see the disintegration of Russia itself?

The new round of political paraly-A. sis in Moscow catalyzed by the aggression in Chechnya has certainly increased the anxiety of regional leaders and their determination to press ahead with greater autonomy. Over time, the strains on this ethnic tapestry of Russia will undoubtedly take their toll, and probably result in new confederations and economic associations and organizations like the Asia-Pacific Economic Council (APEC).

In effect, we seem to be on the glide path toward a de facto smaller Russia for the 21st century.

U. Assume for a minute that you control U.S.-Russia policies. What would vou change?

First, I would signal Russian lead-A. ership that it is not going to have it both ways. Moscow cannot continue to receive multibillion-dollar contributions from the American people while simultaneously undermining our efforts to promote vital Western interests worldwide, including our attempt to prevent the spread of weapons of mass destruction. Instead, we should conduct an aid policy that could withstand the scrutiny of the American people from a national interest perspective and, at the same time, ensure the delivery of aid to grassroots entrepreneurs, small business, private farmers and other worthy recipients-something not being done now.

Second, I would seek to forge meaningful economic and political relationships with the regional governors of Russia and to integrate them into international trade and financial institutions. By constructing new hubs of activity within Russia, we could de-emphasize the attention given Moscow and almost surely improve the plight of the Russian people as we move into the 21st century.

Third, I would insist that the kind of rigorous conditionality and demands for collateral that are expected to be integral parts of the Mexican rescue package be applied equally to all future U.S. aid to Russia. As a former international banker, I know that such arrangements using Russia's abundant natural resources are achievable. After having witnessed Western governments and commercial banks lose some \$90 billion into debt reschedulings, I think it is high time we take concrete steps to ensure we do not go down that undisciplined road again.

Fourth, I would strongly encourage and financially support the fine work of private organizations such as the Krieble Institute in Washington. The institute instills the fundamentals of free enterprise in talented American and eager young Russian volunteers, as well as providing retraining and a new life for Russian professionals.

Finally, we must never lose sight of the purpose of our economic dealings with Russia in the first place. Trade and aid are only levers—levers we hope we can pull to ensure the fundamental security interests of the American peo-

SPRATLY ISLANDS

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of the countries except Brunei have military garrisons on some of the islands. The potential for a military confrontation clearly exists.

So does the precedent. In March 1988, China and Vietnam fought a naval engagement in these waters, reportedly involving 30 Vietnamese and 20 Chinese ships, as well as a contingent of Chinese marines. Although outnumbered, the better-equipped and more highly trained Chinese forces defeated the Vietnamese decisively, seizing several Vietnamese-controlled islands.

Following the attack, the other claimants reinforced the militias on their own islands, heightening tensions even further. The chief officer of the Malaysian military, Gen. Yaacob Zain, told reporters: "We will not hand over the islands...even though we do not have the capability to go to war with China.... We'll defend our rights."

Tensions between the Philippines and China also are escalating rapidly. Last February, Filipino officials revealed that the Chinese placed territorial markers on several islands and a military facility on Mischief Reef—all within the area claimed by the Philippines. The Filipinos destroyed the markers and further beefed up their military in the area. This latest confrontation raises still more fears about China's intentions among America's friends in the region.

For U.S. diplomats in particular, the Spratly region is a powder keg of overlapping and, sometimes, opposing loyalties. The United States takes no position on the merits of any country's claims to the Spratlys, but it does maintain close defense relations with the Philippines, Malaysia and Brunei; the United States and the Philippines even have a mutual defense treaty. Thus, the question of what to do in the event of an outbreak of hostilities between our allies is the cause of much head-scratching in and around Washington.

Although the United States maintains that its mutual defense treaty with the Philippines does not cover conflicts involving the Spratly claims, an assault involving any of the three countries would still be a source of serious U.S. concern. In 1992, then-U.S. Ambassador to the Philippines, Frank Wisner, went on the record stating that: "Amer-

ica will oppose any armed action [in the Spratlys] and will intervene if the armed conflicts threaten the security of the region, especially its allies."

Aside from defending our allies, the United States is also highly sensitive to the risk a Spratly conflict would pose to freedom of navigation through the region. This was reinforced during a press conference by Secretary of State Warren Christopher, who said: "Any resort to the use of force [in the Spratlys] would compromise the security of important sea lanes and...the U.S. would view this most seriously."

Large volumes of American trade and Persian Gulf oil pass through these waters. A prolonged conflict might force the Navy to escort merchant ships through the area, as took place most recently during the Iran-Iraq war.

HETHER or not such escort duties magnify the potential for conflict on the high seas, most Asians agree that the presence of the U.S. military in the region is the primary guarantee of peace not just in the Spratlys, but throughout Asia. As Singapore's Brig. Gen. George Yeo remarked, "It is frightening to conceive of an Asia without the U.S. military presence."

Some Asians believe that reductions in the American presence are already encouraging China's current aggressive behavior in the Spratlys, and fear it will grow worse in the future. Widespread fears that the United States will withdraw from Asia are fueling an arms race in Southeast Asia, increasing the risk of conflict in the area. For example, China's military budget has increased every year since 1989. The 1994 Malaysian defense budget will rise 32 percent, following similar increases in previous years, and the Philippines and Brunei also plan to strengthen their forces.

Such are the reasons why informed observers maintain that America must not give up its bases in Asia. Forward defense remains vital to American interests there. Beyond the hazards a U.S. withdrawal would pose for regional stability, it would also undercut the Navy's ability to respond to crises in which American lives are at stake. If the Navy's closest bases were in Hawaii, a U.S. Navy surface battle group would require about 14 days to travel to the South China Sea-a fact that the oil workers in our opening scenario would not find very comforting. Overall, there can be little doubt that if we abandon forward defense in order to save money in the short-term, we will The amazing walk-behind brush cutter! The DR® FIELD and BRUSH MOWER CLEARS & MAINTAINS meadows, pastures, woodlots, wooded and rough non-lawn areas with ease. CUTS tall grass, weeds, brambles, tough brush and saplings up to 1" thick. CHOPS/MULCHES most everything it cuts. Leaves NO TANGLE of brush to pick up like hand-held brushcutters and sicklebar mowers. Perfect for low-maintenance wildflower meadows, Europeanstyle woodlots, walking paths, or any area you only want to mow once a month or once a season! Self-Propelled • Mows up to 1/2 acre per hour! Optional Electric Starting TRY FOR 30 DAYS RISK FR Please mail this coupon TODAY for complete FREE DETAILS of the DR® FIELD and BRUSH MOWER including prices, specifications of Manual & ELECTRIC-STARTING Models, and "Off-Season" Savings now in effect

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Looking ahead, any resolution of the Spratly dispute appears doubtful. A negotiated settlement is the obvious means of resolving the dispute, since all the claimants publicly profess a desire to come to the bargaining table. But scant progress has been made, perhaps because the weakness of the nations' claims to ownership makes them unwilling to submit to international arbitration. In any case, a simple, generally acceptable division of territory is hard to imagine unless several of the major players first take the improbable step of modifying their demands, or abandoning them altogether.

Granted, the disputing countries could agree to postpone addressing the sovereignty issues and develop the area jointly. This approach has actually been suggested by the Indonesians, who are currently sponsoring informal talks on the subject. The snag here is that joint development would require the establishment of something like a South China Sea maritime development agency to allocate exploration rights, collect revenues, and then distribute the proceeds among the claimants. Ancient

Please turn page

SPRATLY ISLANDS

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suspicions do not bode well for the establishment of such an agency in the near future. Nor does simple greed: The fact is that when all is said and done, the countries are just too covetous of the area's resources.

In early 1992, for example, Beijing passed a new territorial sea law that reasserted Chinese sovereignty over the Spratly Islands and authorized its navy to protect Chinese territorial waters. Later that same year, China awarded an oil-exploration concession to the American-owned Crestone Oil Company in waters both Vietnam and China say belong to them.

Crestone President Randall C. Thompson has indicated at a press conference that the Chinese navy promised to protect his operation. Unfortunately, most experts agree that the pledge will not hold up in practice, because the Chinese navy lacks the capability to provide adequate protection so far from the Chinese mainland. Certainly, China would never be able to defend its South

China Sea oil installations against surprise attacks. Thus, given the presence of American citizens on the Crestone rigs, the U.S. Navy probably would be called upon to intervene in the event of an attack.

Meanwhile, the other aspiring Spratly landlords further inflame tensions by forging ahead with their own plans to exploit precious resources in the South China Sea. Recently, Vietnam awarded oil exploration rights in an area just west of the Crestone concession to Mobil Oil, while the Philippines granted an oil exploration permit to Vaalco Energy, another American firm.

And so in a group of tiny islands half a world away, the stage is set for battle....

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Jerome O. Guilds, France Department Vice Commar der (1969-70), Department Commander (1970-72).

MAGIC FINGERS

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sleep or to go back into the bedroom. None of that affects us now," says Doctor, who is EMDR-trained and has been successful in treating about a dozen other quake victims.

As for EMDR's potential, Doctor says it may represent an undiscovered doorway into the human psyche. "There has not been much change in psychology in the last 30 years," he says. "There has been nothing as promising as this. And it doesn't seem to hurt anybody."

OCH praise has not shielded the procedure from a certain skepticism in the mental-health community. This is largely because its appearance is so unlike anything that has emerged in mainstream psychology since Sigmund Freud led his first patient to the couch a century ago.

Critics point out that psychology is a profession with a long history of embracing wacky remedies. According to this school of thought, EMDR is



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nothing more than the primal scream of the '90s. Others dismiss EMDR as finger-waving voodoo or New Age nonsense whose efficacy has yet to be documented through controlled clinical studies.

Even psychologist Francine Shapiro admits that EMDR "is no miracle cure." And Daniel Merlis of the Baltimore VA Medical Center emphasizes that EMDR is always used as part of a multi-pronged approach that typically includes individual psychotherapy, group treatment, relationship counseling and pharmacologic treatment.

"Patients get better for a lot of reasons," says James Herbert, an assistant professor of psychology at Hahnemann University in Philadelphia. Herbert finds fault with practically all of the research studies that claim EMDR is effective. He's concerned that Shapiro is "marketing" EMDR as if it's a done deal scientifically, when in fact the jury is still out.

"As these things are put under a microscope and studied more objectively, often they fall apart," scoffs Herbert.

Dr. Matt Friedman, a psychiatrist and executive director of the VA National Center for PTSD in White River Junction, Vt., agrees that more study is the first step in evaluating EMDR. So far there are "a lot of maybes" and not much science, he says.

"The first law of the Hypocratic Oath is 'Do no harm,' and there certainly is no evidence that this is toxic.... Now, to see if it works," Friedman says.

UT such naysaying can't eradicate the body of evidence that is quietly accumulating in support of EMDR's mounting lore:

• Two months after Hurricane Andrew struck south Florida in August 1992, a team of eight EMDR-trained therapists from around the country converged on the destruction site south of Miami.

About 100 traumatized victims who had refused to evacuate were given two-hour EMDR treatments. All reportedly experienced a great reduction in distress.

- Since 1979, Roger Soloman, a police psychologist for the Washington State Patrol, has specialized in "high-impact trauma incidents" such as police shootings, multiple-fatality fires and railroad crossing accidents. He calls EMDR "the treatment of choice following a traumatic incident."
 - At the VA Medical Center in



Coatesville, Pa., psychologist Steven Silver says that over the past three years, 50 percent to 75 percent of all patients in the center's 90-day PTSD program have received EMDR treatments. Of those, more than 80 percent have gotten positive effects. None have had negative side effects.

Season" Savings now in effect.

• Researchers in August 1994 reported a new study which concluded that the procedure again had been effective with 80 PTSD patients. Officials of the American Psychological Association have described the study as "the most scientifically rigorous to date." Further clinical trials of EMDR are now underway at Yale University.

EANTIME, apart from the scientific debate, the real story is written in EMDR's apparent effect on individual lives.

Californian Eric Smith is typical of those who don't care about cold statistics and laboratory findings; all Smith knows, and all he needs to know, is that EMDR brought him back from the edge.

The 45-year-old software programmer was one of Shapiro's earliest "experiments." Since his tour in Vietnam with the 199th Light Inf. ended prematurely in 1968 due to a booby-

trapped grenade, Smith had suffered chronic and severe depression, a broken marriage, drinking and drug problems and sleep disorders. At times, he was suicidal.

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While years of counseling and inpatient programs helped him recognize his life was spinning out of control, it wasn't until Smith volunteered to be an EMDR "guinea pig" in 1988 that things really started to improve.

"We spent maybe eight or nine weeks and those things were gone," says Smith.

After six years, none of the disturbing PTSD symptoms has returned. Today, Eric Smith is remarried, has children and owns his own software-engineering firm.

"Prior to EMDR, I thought for so many years that PTSD would be a daily part of my life," Smith says. "I never had any hope of being the way I am now."

"You don't believe it when you read about it," concludes psychologist Steven Silver, a veteran who used EMDR to overcome his own trauma symptoms. "You find yourself doubting it when you see the research. But when you use it, you see there is something working here unlike anything you've ever seen before."

PARKS

Continued from page 34

altered the flow of water into the park. Run-off from farming areas has polluted the water with chemicals and fertilizers. In turn, the vegetation and wildlife are suffering. Cattails now choke many marshes, and exotic plants are replacing native saw grass, mangroves and hardwood hammocks. The

park's population of white ibises, wood storks and other wading birds has plummeted from a quarter million to less than 15,000. Mercury from some unknown source shows up in dangerous quantities in the park's fish.

"We have to tell visitors not to eat the largemouth bass they catch in the park," says biologist William Loftus of the National Biological Services, who is stationed at Everglades National Park.

Many parks once had virtually invisible borders, surrounded as they were by equally virginal land. Today, log-

ging and mining industries, subdivisions and tourist communities have gobbled their way up to park boundaries. These intruders often destroy habitat for migratory park wildlife, pollute park air and water, create visual blight or noise, or simply spoil the wild ambiance that draws people to parks in the first place.

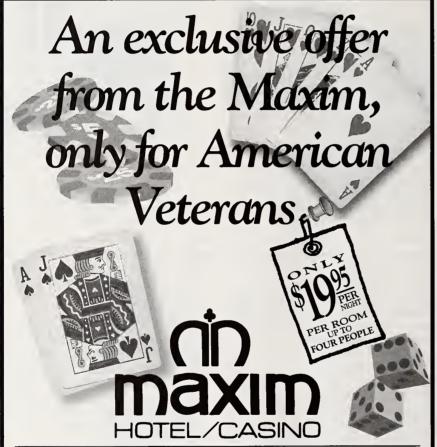
The National Park Service recently identified 480 significant water-related threats to more than 170 parks-ranging from proposed dams on the Virgin River upstream from Zion to fecal pollution of ground water at Mammoth Cave to the diminishing of Yellowstone's subterranean hydrologic grandeur. "People take for granted that because a stream or a spring or a geyser is in a national park, it's protected," says Terra Martin, director of the NPCA's Rocky Mountain Region. "But these features are not safe. They flow from larger watersheds, areas which extend well beyond a park's boundaries."

On Yellowstone's opposite side, a Canadian company proposes to extract \$800 million in gold, silver and copper by hollowing out a mountain just a couple of miles from the park. The mine would create millions of tons of sand and flour-like tailings containing heavy metals and sulfides, which can turn into sulfuric acid. To store the tailings, the firm plans to create a sort of gigantic bathtub by blocking off a high mountain valley. The company proposes covering the material with water, creating a kind of toxic soup. Soda Butte Creek flows from the likely site of this impoundment into the park, and any contamination of the stream could surely harm Yellowstone.

A couple of hundred miles to the north, the two national forests bordering Glacier National Park have been extensively logged and leased for oil and gas development. Across the border in Canada, but within the park's watershed, lie twin mountains of coal and a proposal to mine it. At Theodore Roosevelt National Park, the threat is from nearby energy development. At Joshua Tree National Monument, it's a massive garbage dump.

Green For Greenery?

And through it all are the ever-persistent funding shortfalls. Congress has a history of being stingy with parks, and entrance fees remain stuck in the 1950s—often \$5 for an entire carload of visitors. Recent budget deficiencies have led to closed campgrounds, staff cuts, neglected maintenance and the curtailment of scientific research.



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The NPS estimates that it would cost about \$3 billion to bring the national park infrastructure into the 21st century.

Most money that visitors spend in the parks—on lodging, food, trail rides, film, and souvenirs—ends up in the pockets of concessionaires who pay relatively little for their private monopolies.

According to the NPS Concessions Division, Yosemite's chief concessionaire, Yosemite Park and Curry Co., took in nearly \$93 million in 1992, while paying the government just \$690,000 in franchise fees. Systemwide, concessionaires ante up only about 3 percent of their gross revenue—nearly \$700 million—for the exclusive privilege of doing business in the parks.

Although the park picture can be depressing, it is not hopeless. America's national parks remain places filled with wonders unmatched anywhere else in the world.

But they do need help. "If we want to leave our children and grandchildren the same rich legacy left to us by the visionaries who set aside our national parks, drastic action is needed," says NPS director Pritchard.

With a little work and more money to fix aging infrastructure, the deteriorating parks no longer will be the dirty little secret in our nation's backyard. They can once again become what Bruce Babbitt, Secretary of the Interior, likes to call them—"secular cathedrals, as uniquely American as jazz and baseball."

WANT TO HELP?

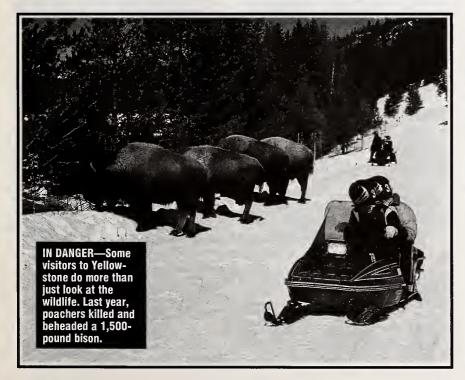
Continued from page 34

- ◆ Protect water, air and other park resources.
- Extend protection to lands beyond park boundaries.

Paul Pritchard, president of the National Park and Conservation Association (NPCA), concedes that there are no simple solutions, but he believes the parks have outgrown their present management system. "The best thing we could do would be to remove them from the political arena," Pritchard says.

Author Frome agrees, and he suggests that one way to do this would be to take the National Park Service (NPS) out of the Department of the Interior and re-establish it as an independent bureau. That change may not happen soon, but NPS has submitted a proposal to Congress seeking approval to restructure the organization and transfer many employees out of Washington, D.C., to work in the parks themselves. "We'd like to put more people on the front lines," says NPS spokeswoman Elaine Sevy.

For information on how you can help our parks, write to: National Parks and Conservation Association, 1015 31st St. NW, Washington, DC 20007.



SPRING MEETING

Continued from page 47

ing of the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building in Oklahoma City. Oklahoma NECman Lawrence Roy presented a special report about the disaster.

"The American Legion is contacting officials to see what we can do," said Roy. "On behalf of Oklahoma, I thank all of the states that have offered help."

The Department of Oklahoma has established funds to provide assistance to veterans' families and children affected by the bombing.

Chet Stellar, chairman of the Legion's Veterans Affairs and Rehabilitation Commission, reported that the VA hospital in Oklahoma City handled casualties from the bombing.

OTHER BUSINESS

Linda Newsome, president of the American Legion Auxiliary, showed her organization's strong support to the Legion and its programs. Newsome gave National Commander Detweiler a \$20,000 check for the Legion's Children & Youth programs, a \$20,000 check for veterans affairs and rehabilitation programs, and \$10,000 for the Child Welfare Foundation.

The NEC recognized the patriotic spirit of WFMS-FM, an Indianapolisarea country music station which plays the Pledge of Allegiance every morning. The radio station travels to area schools to record students saying the pledge. And during the Spring Meeting, the station aired a recording of the NECmen reciting the pledge.

Chairman Herman Harrington of the Internal Affairs Commission reported to the NEC that the National Emergency Fund (NEF) has distributed more than \$900,000 to Legionnaires and their families since the fund was reestablished in 1989. During the meeting, the New York Department donated \$15,000 to the NEF, and the Washington Department gave \$5,000.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED

The following program and policy resolutions were approved by the National Executive Committee:

Res. 2 Authorizes Legion participation in a nationwide discount prescription program with RxAmerica.

Res. 3 Authorizes negotiations with Buick Motor Division to establish a scholarship program for boys playing American Legion Baseball.

Res. 4 Supports the reorganization of the Veterans' Employment and Training Service to make it more effective

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Notices are published only at the requests of American Legion Service Officers representing claimants using Search for Witness Forms available from Legion Department Service Officers.

Co. A, 16-7, Fort Dix, N.J. Clair T. Sage needs witnesses to verify that while stationed at Fort Dix, N.J., in February 1954, he suffered frost bite to the toes while on bivouac. Contact CID 1286.

HQ Co., 69th FA, 25th Inf. Div. Royal Mergelsberg needs witnesses to verify that while stationed in Korea, he suffered a low back injury/illness. Contact CID 1285.

HQ., 29th AAA (AW) Bn.(SP), 7th Div. Charles Lindsey needs witnesses to verify that while stationed at Camp Chitose, Hokkaido, Japan, in June 1950, he injured his right shoulder while throwing a baseball. Contact CID 1284.

LIFE MEMBERSHIPS

Life Membership notices are published for Legionnaires who have been awarded Life Memberships by their posts.

Life membership notices must be submitted on official forms which may be obtained by sending a self-addressed, stamped envelope to: Life Memberships, The American Legion Magazine, P.O. Box 1055, Indianapolis IN 46206.

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Van A. Case, Joseph Cuellar, Alva Layne Jr., Del F. Strode, Guy W. Woody (1994) Post 316, Atlantic Beach, FL

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SPRING MEETING

Continued from page 63

Res. 5 Accepts a grant from the USA Baseball Foundation for a summer intern for the American Legion Baseball program.

Res. 7 Accepts a grant from the Federal Cartridge Company for use in The American Legion Junior Shooting Sports Program.

Res. 8 Allocates an additional \$2.8 million to the

Res. 8 Allocates an additional \$2.8 million to the Citizens Flag Alliance for its campaign to get a constitutional amendment to protect the flag.

Res. 10 Allocates an additional \$75,000 from The

Res. 10 Allocates an additional \$75,000 from The American Legion Life Insurance Fund for American Legion Baseball.

Res. 12 Supports expanding eligibility of the American Legion Auxiliary to include grandmothers of those who are members of The American Legion.

Res. 13 Authorized a temporary charter to Post 291 in Socorro Zone II Oriental, Mindoro, Philippines, affiliated with the Department of the Philippines.

Res. 14 Supports the establishment of the National Purple Heart Museum in Enfield, Conn., and fundraising efforts for the museum.

Res. 15 Authorizes Legion participation in the Harry S. Truman Appreciation Committee. Res. 16 Urges Congress to change sections of the

Res. 16 Urges Congress to change sections of the Internal Revenue Service tax code to clarify the taxexempt status of veterans groups.

Res. 17 Urges Congress to provide benefits for an entitled spouse and dependent children of a deceased veteran whose claim was pending at the time of the veteran's death.

Res. 18 Opposes a hiring cap for all medical personnel for medical centers.

Res. 19 Calls on VA to correct overbilling of Category C veterans who have Medigap and other health insurance coverage.

Res. 20 Urges VA to ensure that VA volunteers are considered as federal employees for the purpose of immunity from claims and lawsuits.

Res. 21 Supports the proposed Agent Orange Reform Act that would overturn judicial decisions preventing Vietnam veterans from a fair hearing of their claims against Agent Orange manufacturers.

Res. 23 Urges Congress and the President to revise VA eligibility to guarantee equity of access to, and proper funding of, VA medical care.

Res. 24 Authorizes the approval of a contract with

Res. 24 Authorizes the approval of a contract with Salt Lake City, Utah, as the site of the 1996 National Convention.

Res. 25 Authorizes the approval of a contract with Orlando, Fla., as the site of the 1997 National Convention.

Res. 26 Authorizes the approval of a contract with New Orleans, La., as the site of the 1998 National Convention.

Res. 27 Supports legislation that would deny federal funding to colleges that have discontinued ROTC programs in protest of the government's military personnel policies.

Res. 29 Approves up to \$40,000 for a legal expert to help develop a legislative package to reform VA health-care eligibility.

Res. 32 Urges state legislatures to pass laws to provide volunteers immunity from lawsuits alleging negligence in their volunteer capacity.

Res. 34 Names Rapid City, S.D., as the site of the 1997 American Legion World Series, Aug. 22-26.
Res. 35 Names the following as sites for the 1996

Res. 35 Names the following as sites for the 1996 American Legion Baseball Regional Tournaments: Region I Bristol, Conn.; Region II Frederick, Md.; Region III Salisbury, N.C.; Region IV Tupelo, Miss.; Region V Midland, Mich.; Region VI Dyersville, Iowa; Region VII Gillette, Wyo.; Region VIII Las Vegas.

Res. 36 Authorizes approval of a contract with Marymount University as the site of the 1995 Boys Nation program.

Res. 37 Opposes priority treatment of illegal aliens in assignments to public housing or federally subsidized housing.

dized housing.

Res. 38 Restructures the National Oratorical Contest beginning in 1997 to be at a single location with nine first-round contests, three second-round contests and a national finals contest with three finalists.

For a copy of the complete text of any resolution, write to: The American Legion, Office of Archives, P.O. Box 1055, Indianapolis, IN 46206.

-Doug Donaldson

Parting shots



Job Less

The owner of a restaurant said to the new employee, "We'll let you start out by washing dishes."

"But, hey, I'm a college graduate," replied the new hire.

"You are? In that case, I'll have to show you how."

Advice On The Half Shell

Never eat in a restaurant that advertises: "All sales final."

Laundry Surfing

There's a very good reason why men don't do laundry: Washing machines don't have remote controls.

Lights, Camera, Election

Politicians should keep one thing in mind: In office, it's amazing how quickly you can move from the limelight to the lemonlight.

Rodents Against Traps

Officials say there are twice as many rats as people living in Washington, D.C.—and that's not even counting the 91,000 lobbyists.

Internal Revenue Skinner

There's one difference between a tax collector and a taxidermist—the taxidermist leaves the hide.

Biting Humor

Overheard between two wives at the fence post: "I can really tell my husband is getting on in years," Millie said.

"How's that?" Billie asked.

"Each night he has an out-of-body experience. He puts his teeth in a glass."

Fear of Falling

A lot of people will tell you they're frightened by the idea of flying in an airplane five miles high. That's not, strictly speaking, true. What they're really afraid of is being in an airplane five miles high and *not* flying.

Empty V Generation

Looking at teenagers today, it's tough to decide whether *Beavis and Butt-Head* is a comedy or a documentary.

Two's Company

Fear is hearing your firm is going to cut back on staff. Panic is remembering it's a two-person business.

Base Less

Baseball may be losing in popularity, but America could never do without the baseball season. It's when football players have a chance to heal.

Rushin' In

Conservatives in Russia have one big problem: How do you go back to the good old days, when you never had any?

Fore Play

Patient: "The nurse told me you've just returned from a three-day conference on stroke research. That's great. What did you learn about strokes?"

Doctor: "Relax, keep your eye on the ball, and follow through."

Chip Shot

Show me a man with both feet planted firmly in the ground, and I'll show you a man who has hit into the sand trap.

Heartland

"America is the willingness of the heart"

-F. Scott Fitzgerald

Daffynitions

Mixed emotions: When your teenager gets an A+ in sex education.

Middle age: When the Tylenol has extra strength, but you don't.

All Wet

Denial is not just a river in Egypt.

Even After Cuomo

The State of New York in the recent past has introduced legislation to:

- Warn drivers that it's harder to see at night.
- Establish a toll-free hot line for kosher food.
- Require automatic teller machines to always have those self-adhesive deposit envelopes.

Deconstruction Zone

After rebuilding one freeway wrecked by last year's Los Angeles earthquake in less than three months, the California state transportation agency announced that re-striping another one nearby to create a carpool lane would take more than two years.

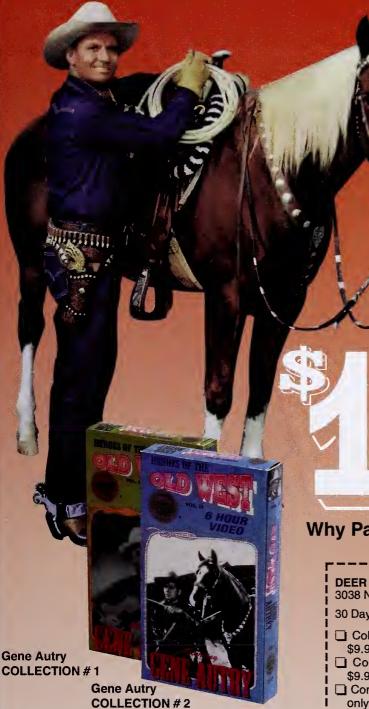
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